

## **INTERSTATE TELECOMMUNICATIONS TARIFF**

Rates, Terms and Conditions  
Relating to the Provision of Switched Exchange Access Service  
For Connection to Interstate Communications Facilities  
Within the Operating Territory of

**QTel, LLC**  
9 Second Road  
Great Neck, NY 11021

This Tariff contains the descriptions, regulations and rates applicable to the furnishing of interstate switched exchange access telecommunications services provided by **QTel, LLC** ("Company") in the absence of a separate interconnection agreement between Company and carriers who interconnect with Company's network. This Tariff is on file with the Federal Communications Commission ("Commission"). Copies may be inspected during normal business hours at the Company's principal place of business: 9 Second Road, Great Neck, NY 11021.

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Issued: December 20, 2012

Effective: December 21, 2012

Issued By:

Charles Khabbaza, President  
QTel, LLC  
9 Second Road  
Great Neck, NY 11021

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**CHECK SHEET**

The sheets of this Tariff are effective as of the date shown. The original sheets named below contain all changes from the original Tariff and are in effect on the date shown. An asterisk (\*) appearing next to the Sheet Version indicates revisions made in a given filing.

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### EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

The following symbols shall be used in this Tariff for the purposes indicated below:

- (C)** Change in the offering
- (D)** To signify a discontinued regulation.
- (I)** To signify increased rate.
- (M)** To signify material relocated from or to another Tariff location.
- (N)** To signify a new rate or regulation.
- (R)** To signify a reduced rate.
- (T)** To signify a change in text only.

## DEFINITIONS

Certain terms used generally throughout this Tariff are described below.

**Advance Payment:** Part or all of a payment required before the start of service.

**Access Service:** The Company's intrastate switched exchange access services offered pursuant to this Tariff.

**Carrier or Common Carrier:** See Interexchange Carrier.

**Company:** QTel, LLC, the issuer of this Tariff.

**Common Line:** The term "Common Line" denotes a line, trunk, pay telephone line or other facility provided or used to provide services under the local general services tariffs of the Company, terminated on a central office switch.

**Commission:** The Federal Communications Commission.

**Customer:** Any individual, person, firm, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, governmental entity, corporation or other entity which directly or indirectly obtains the services offered under the Tariff. Customer is responsible for the payment of charges and compliance with the Company's regulations. An Interexchange Carrier is a Customer if the Interexchange Carrier directly or indirectly sends traffic to or receives traffic from a central office code ("NPA-NXX") assigned to the Company. The use of the Company's Access Service constitutes an order for such service and requires compliance with the obligations, rates, and charges in this Tariff, regardless of whether the Customer has affirmatively requested service or executed a service order.

**Discontinuance or Suspension of Service:** For Incidental Service, the blockage of Customer's traffic terminating on Company's network or traffic originating on Company's network and terminating on Customer's network.

**End Office:** Denotes the Company's switching location where traffic from Customer is interconnected with routed or transmitted to and End User of the Company.

**DEFINITIONS**, Continued

**End User or User:** The term End User means an individual, person, firm, partnership association, joint-stock company, trust, governmental entity, corporation or other entity that uses an interstate or foreign telecommunications service and is not a Carrier. A Carrier, other than a telephone company, shall also be deemed to be an "End User" when such Carrier uses a telecommunications service for its own internal administrative purposes. A person or entity that offers telecommunications services exclusively as a non facilities-based reseller shall be deemed to be an "End User" if all resale transmission offered by such reseller originates on the premises of such reseller.

**Exchange Telephone Company:** Denotes any individual, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, or corporation engaged in providing switched communication within an exchange.

**Feature Group D or FGD:** Feature Group D is a type of telecommunication trunk used to provide equal access capability from telecommunication carriers and central offices through dialing "1" plus the desired called party's ten digit telephone number. The call is routed through the caller's presubscribed carrier.

**Incidental Service:** Denotes Interstate and International Switched Exchange Access Service provided to a Customer under this Tariff that is not provided through a written agreement with Customer and will be held to have been constructively ordered

**Interconnecting Carrier:** Any Carrier that directly interconnects to Company's network for purposes of terminating traffic, or receiving originating traffic.

**Interexchange Carrier, ("IXC"):** The term Interexchange Carrier or IXC denotes any individual, partnership, association, joint-stock company, trust, governmental entity or corporation engaged for hire in interstate, interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio, between two or more exchanges.

**DEFINITIONS**, Continued

**Intrastate Switched Exchange Access Service or Service:** Intrastate Switched Exchange Access Service means the offering of access to exchange services or facilities for the purpose of the origination and termination of traffic.

**LATA:** A Local Access and Transport Area established pursuant to the Modification of Final Judgment entered by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia in Civil Action No. 82-0192; or any other geographic area designated as a LATA in the NATIONAL EXCHANGE CARRIER ASSOCIATION, Inc. Tariff F.C.C. No. 4.

**PSTN:** Refers to the Public Switched Telephone Network

**Network:** Refers to the Company's facilities, equipment, whether provided by Company or leased from a third party, and Services provided under this Tariff.

**Serving Wire Center:** The term Serving Wire Center denotes the wire center from which the Customer designated premises would normally obtain dial tone.

**Subscriber Line Charge:** The term "Subscriber Line Charge" denotes the charge applicable to the end user common line.

**Shared:** A facility or equipment system or subsystem that can be used simultaneously by several Customers.

**TDM:** Refers to time division multiplexing

**Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic:** Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic denotes a Customer's non-interstate and non-local voice traffic exchanged with the Company in Time Division Multiplexing format on the PSTN which originates and/or terminates in Internet Protocol format. Toll VoIP-PSTN traffic originates and/or terminates to an end user customer of a service that requires IP-compatible customer premises equipment.

**Toll Free:** A term to describe an inbound communications service which permits a call to be completed at a location without charge to the calling party. Access to the service is gained by dialing a ten (10) digit telephone number (e.g., North American Numbering Plan ("NPA") code is 800, or other 8XX, number where X is a number between 0 and 9).

**Wire Center:** A building in which one or more central offices, used for the provision of Exchange Services, are located.

**APPLICATION OF TARIFF**

This Tariff applies to Interstate Switched Exchange Access Service provided to Customers for origination and termination of traffic to and from Central Office codes directly assigned to QTel, LLC in the absence of a separate interconnection agreement between the Company and Customer.

BY INTERCONNECTING TO OR UTILIZING THE EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES SET FORTH IN THIS TARIFF, INTERCONNECTING CARRIERS ARE DEEMED TO HAVE CONSTRUCTIVELY ORDERED SERVICE AS CUSTOMERS, AND AGREE TO THE SERVICE RATES, CHARGES, TERMS, AND CONDITIONS AS SET FORTH HEREIN.

Company provides exchange access Services contained in this Tariff under a Multiple Bill-Multiple Tariff method, as set forth in the Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions Inc. Ordering and Billing Forum Multiple Exchange Access Billing document, **ATIS/OBF-MECAB-08**, Issue 8, dated January 2003. This method allows each provider to bill for the services it provides within the Multiple Bill option when there are more than two companies providing access Service. Each provider's Tariff or contract rates apply

This Tariff applies only to the extent that facilities are available and Services provided hereunder are used by a Customer for the purpose of originating or terminating interstate communications.

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**REGULATIONS****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY****2.1.1 Scope**

The Company undertakes to furnish Interstate Switched Exchange Access Services in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in this Tariff.

**2.1.2 Shortage of Facilities**

All Service is subject to the availability of facilities that in the Company's sole discretion are suitable for the Service. The Company reserves the right to limit the length of communications or to discontinue furnishing Services when necessary because of the lack of transmission medium capacity or because of any causes beyond its control.

**2.1.3 Terms and Conditions**

- A. Service is provided on the basis of a minimum period of at least one month, 24-hours per day, unless otherwise deemed Incidental Service. For the purpose of computing charges in this Tariff, a month is considered to have thirty (30) calendar days.
- B. Customers may be required to execute any other documents as may be reasonably requested by the Company.
- C. This Tariff shall be interpreted and governed by applicable federal law, state laws, and Commission regulations, as may apply, regardless of choice of laws and regulation provisions.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY, Continued****2.1.4 Limitations on Liability**

- A. Except as otherwise stated in this section, the liability of the Company for damages arising out of either: (1) the furnishing of its Services, including but not limited to mistakes, omissions, interruptions, delays, or errors, or other defects, representatives, or use of these Services or (2) the failure to furnish its Service, whether caused by acts or omission, shall be limited to the extension of allowances to the Customer for interruptions in Service as set forth in Section 2.7.
- B. Except for the extension of allowances to the Customer for interruptions in Service as set forth in Section 2.7, the Company shall not be liable to a Customer or third party for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, reliance, consequential, exemplary or punitive damages, including, but not limited to, loss of revenue or profits, for any reason whatsoever, including, but not limited to, any act or omission, failure to perform, delay, interruption, failure to provide any Service or any failure in or breakdown of facilities associated with the Service.
- C. The liability of the Company for errors in billing that result in overpayment by the Customer shall be limited to a credit equal to the dollar amount erroneously billed or, in the event that payment has been made and Service has been discontinued, to a refund of the amount erroneously billed.

**REGULATIONS**, Continued**2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY**, Continued**2.1.4 Limitations on Liability**, Continued

- D. The Company shall not be liable for loss or damages involving:
1. Any act or omission of: (a) the Customer, (b) any other entity furnishing service, equipment or facilities for use in coNYunction with services or facilities provided by the Company; or (c) common carriers or warehousemen;
  2. Any delay or failure of performance or equipment due to causes beyond the Company's control, including but not limited to, acts of God, fires, floods, earthquakes, hurricanes, or other catastrophes; national emergencies, insurrections, riots, wars or other civil commotions; strikes, lockouts, work stoppages or other labor difficulties; criminal actions taken against the Company; unavailability, failure or malfunction of equipment or facilities provided by the Customer or third parties; and any law, order, regulation or other action of any governing authority or agency thereof;
  3. Any unlawful or unauthorized use of the Company's facilities and services;
  4. Libel, slander, invasion of privacy or infringement of patents, trade secrets, or copyrights arising from or in connection with the transmission of communications by means of Company-provided facilities or services; or by means of the combination of Company-provided facilities or services with Customer-provided facilities or services;

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY, Continued****2.1.4 Limitations on Liability, Continued****D. Continued**

5. Breach in the privacy or security of communications transmitted over the Company's facilities;
6. Changes in any of the facilities, operations or procedures of the Company that render any equipment, facilities or Services provided by the Customer obsolete, or require modification or alteration of such equipment, facilities or services, or otherwise affect their use or performance, except where reasonable notice is required by the Company and is not provided to the Customer, in which event the Company's liability is limited as set forth in Section 2.1.4, preceding;
7. Defacement of or damage to Customer premises resulting from the furnishing of Services or equipment on such premises or the installation or removal thereof;
8. INYury to property or iNYury or death to persons, including claims for payments made under Workers' Compensation law or under any plan for employee disability or death benefits, arising out of, or caused by, any act or omission of the Customer, or the construction, installation, maintenance, presence, use or removal of the Customer's facilities or equipment connected, or to be connected to the Company's facilities;
9. Any intentional, wrongful act of a Company employee when such act is not within the scope of the employee's responsibilities for the Company and/or is not authorized by the Company;

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY, Continued****2.1.4 Limitations on Liability, Continued****D. Continued**

10. Any representations made by Company employees that do not comport, or that are inconsistent, with the provisions of this Tariff;
11. Any non-completion of calls due to network busy conditions;
12. Any calls not attempted when Service is unavailable.

**E.** The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by the Customer or End User from and against any and all claims, loss, demands, suits, expense, or other action or any liability whatsoever, including attorney fees, whether suffered, made, instituted, or asserted by the Customer or by any other party, for any personal injury to or death of any person or persons, and for any loss, damage or destruction of any property, including environmental contamination, whether owned by the Customer or by any other party, caused or claimed to have been caused directly or indirectly by the installation, operation, failure to operate, maintenance, presence, condition, location, use or removal of any Company or Customer equipment or facilities or service provided by the Company.

**F.** Except as otherwise stated in this Tariff, any claim of whatever nature against the Company shall be deemed conclusively to have been waived unless presented in writing to the Company within thirty (30) calendar days after the date of the occurrence that gave rise to the claim.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY, Continued****2.1.4 Limitations on Liability, Continued**

G. The Company will operate as specified in these and other applicable Tariffs. Due to the interdependence among telecommunications companies, and the interrelationship with non-Company processes, equipment, and systems, the Company is not responsible or liable for failures caused by circumstances beyond its control including, but not limited to, failures caused by:

1. overt action, omissions, interruptions, delays, errors, other defects or misrepresentations, or the facilities of a local exchange carrier;
2. customer premise equipment; or
3. an End User or Customer.

In addition, the Company is not liable for incompatibility between the Company's Services and any non-Company Services used by a Customer or an End User.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.1 UNDERTAKING OF COMPANY, Continued****2.1.5 Provision of Equipment and Facilities**

- A. Except as otherwise indicated, Customer-provided equipment located at the Customer's premises for use in coNYunction with this Service shall be so constructed, maintained and operated as to work satisfactorily with the facilities of the Company.
- B. The Company shall not be responsible for the installation, operation or maintenance of any Customer-provided communications equipment ("CPE"). Where such equipment is connected to Service furnished pursuant to this Tariff, the responsibility of the Company shall be limited to the furnishing of Services under this Tariff and to the maintenance and operation of such Services in the proper manner. Subject to this responsibility, the Company shall not be responsible for:
  - 1. the through transmission of signals generated by CPE or for the quality of, or defects in, such transmission; or
  - 2. the reception of signals by CPE; or
  - 3. network control signaling where such signaling is performed by Customer-provided network control signaling equipment.

**2.1.6 Ownership of Facilities**

Title to all facilities provided in accordance with this Tariff remains in the Company, its agents, contractors or suppliers.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.2 PROHIBITED USES**

- A. The Services the Company offers shall not be used for any unlawful purpose or for any use for which the Customer has not obtained all required governmental approvals, authorization, licenses, consents and permits.
- B. The Company may require Service Customers who intend to use the Company's offering for resale and/or for shared use to file a letter with the Company confirming that their use of the Company's offerings complies with relevant laws and regulations, policies, orders, and decisions.
- C. The Company may require a Customer to immediately shut down its transmission if it is causing interference to others.
- D. A Customer, joint user, or authorized user may not assign, or transfer in any manner, the Service or any rights associated with the Service without the written consent of the Company. The Company will permit a Customer to transfer its existing Service to another entity if the existing Customer has paid all charges owed to the Company for regulated access Services. Such a transfer will be treated as a disconnection of existing Service and installation of new Service, and non-recurring installation charges as stated in this Tariff will apply.



**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.3 OBLIGATIONS OF THE CUSTOMER****2.3.1 Customer Premises Provisions**

- A. The Customer shall provide the personnel, power and space required to operate all facilities and associated equipment installed on the premises of the Customer.
- B. The Customer shall be responsible for providing Company personnel access to premises of the Customer at any reasonable hour for the purpose of testing the facilities or equipment of the Company.

**2.3.2 Liability of the Customer**

- A. The Customer will be liable for damages to the facilities of the Company and for all incidental and consequential damages caused by the negligent or intentional acts or omissions of the Customer, its officers, employees, agents, invitees, or contractors where such acts or omissions are not the direct result of the Company's negligence or intentional misconduct.
- B. To the extent caused by any negligent or intentional act of the Customer as described in (A), preceding, the Customer shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the Company from and against all claims, actions, damages, liabilities, costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, for (1) any loss, destruction or damage to property of any third party, (2) the death of or injury to persons, including, but not limited to, employees or invitees of either party, and (3) any liability incurred by the Company to any third party pursuant to this or any other Tariff of the Company, or otherwise, for any interruption of, interference to, or other defect in any Service provided by the Company to such third party.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.3 Obligations of the Customer, Continued****2.3.2 Liability of the Customer, Continued**

- C. The Customer shall not assert any claim against any other customer or user of the Company's Services for damages resulting in whole or in part from or arising in connection with the furnishing of Service under this Tariff including but not limited to mistakes, omissions, interruptions, delays, errors or other defects or misrepresentations, whether or not such other customer or user contributed in any way to the occurrence of the damages, unless such damages were caused solely by the negligent or intentional act or omission of the other customer or user and not by any act or omission of the Company. Nothing in this Tariff is intended either to limit or to expand Customer's right to assert any claims against third parties for damages of any nature other than those described in the preceding sentence.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.4 CUSTOMER EQUIPMENT AND CHANNELS****2.4.1 Interconnection of Facilities**

In order to protect the Company's facilities and personnel and the Services furnished to other Customers by the Company from potentially harmful effects, the signals applied to the Company's Service shall be such as not to cause damage to the facilities of the Company. Any special interface equipment necessary to achieve the compatibility between facilities of the Company and the channels or facilities of others shall be provided at the Customer's expense.

**2.4.2 Inspections**

- A. The Company may, upon notification to the Customer, at a reasonable time, make such tests and inspections as may be necessary to determine that the requirements regarding the equipment and interconnections are being complied with in respect to the installation, operation and maintenance of Customer-provided equipment and in the wiring of the connection of Customer channels to Company-owned facilities.
- B. If protective agreements governing Company oversight of Customer CPE installed at Company's premises are not being complied with, the Company may take such action as necessary to protect its facilities and personnel and will promptly notify the Customer in writing of the need for protective action. In the event that the Customer fails to advise the Company within ten (10) calendar days after such notice is received or within the time specified in the notice that corrective action has been taken, the Company may take whatever additional action is deemed necessary, including canceling Service, to protect its facilities and personnel from harm. Upon Customer request, the Company will provide Customer with a statement of technical parameters that the Customer's equipment must meet within no less than twenty four (24) hours in advance of equipment inspection.

**REGULATIONS**, Continued

**2.5 CUSTOMER ADVANCED PAYMENTS AND DEPOSITS**

**2.5.1 Advance Payments**

Company reserves the right to collect Advanced Payments.

**2.5.2 Deposits**

Company reserves the right to collect Deposits.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS****2.6.1 Payment for Service**

The Customer is responsible for the payment of all charges for facilities and Services furnished by the Company to the Customer.

**Taxes**

The Customer is responsible for payment of any sales, use, excise, access or other local, state and federal taxes, charges or surcharges (however, designated) (excluding taxes on the Company's net income) imposed on or based upon the provision, sale, or use of Network Services.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS, Continued****2.6.2 Billing and Collection of Charges**

The Customer is responsible for payment of all charges incurred by the Customer or other users for services and facilities furnished to the Customer by the Company.

- A. The Company shall present invoices monthly to the Customer, which shall be due and payable within thirty (30) calendar days after the date of the invoice. Usage charges will be billed monthly for the preceding billing period.
- B. If any portion of the payment is received by the Company after the date due, or if any portion of the payment is received by the Company in funds which are not immediately available upon receipt of payment, then a late payment penalty shall be due to the Company. The late payment penalty shall be the portion of the payment not received by the date due, multiplied by a late factor. The late factor shall be 1.5 percent per month.
- C. For any payment submitted by the Customer that a financial institution refuses to honor, the Customer will be assessed an amount not exceeding the amount allowed by law.
- D. Where any undercharge in billing of a Customer is the result of a Company's mistake, Company will send an invoice to Customer for applicable charges up to twenty four (24) months from the date the services were provided.

**REGULATIONS**, Continued**2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS**, Continued**2.6.3 Billing Disputes****A. General**

All bills are presumed accurate, and shall be binding on the Customer unless notice of the disputed charge(s) is received by the Company within thirty (30) calendar days of the date of the mailing of the bill. For the purposes of this section, "notice" is defined as written notice to the Company, containing sufficient documentation to investigate the dispute, including the account number under which the bill has been rendered, the date of the bill, and the specific items on the bill being disputed.

**B. Late Payment Charge**

1. The undisputed portions of the bill must be paid by the payment due date to avoid assessment of a late payment charge on the undisputed amount under Section 2.6.2.B.
2. In the event that a billing dispute is resolved by the Company in favor of the Customer, any disputed amount withheld pending resolution of the billing dispute shall not be subject to the late payment charge.
3. In the event that a billing dispute is resolved in favor of the Company, the Customer shall pay the total billed amount and be subject to the late payment charge.

**REGULATIONS**, Continued**2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS**, Continued**2.6.3 Billing Disputes**, Continued

## C. Adjustments or Refunds to the Customer

1. In the event that the Company resolves the billing dispute in favor of a Customer who has withheld payment of the disputed amount pending resolution of the disputed bill, the Company will credit the Customer's account for the disputed amount in the billing period following the resolution of the dispute.
2. In the event that the Company resolves the billing dispute in favor of a Customer who has paid the total amount of the disputed bill, the Company will credit the Customer's account for any overpayment in the billing period following resolution of the dispute.
3. In the event that the Company resolves the billing dispute in favor of a Customer who has paid the total amount of the disputed bill but canceled the Service, the Company will issue a refund.
4. All adjustments or refunds provided by the Company to the Customer at the Customer's request, or provided by the Company to the Customer by way of compromise of a billing dispute, and which are accepted by the Customer, are final and constitute full satisfaction, settlement, and/or compromise of the Customer's claims for the billing period for which the adjustment or refund was issued.
5. Limitations of Damages and of Period for Bringing Claims - The entire liability of Company for any claim, loss, damage or expense from any cause whatsoever shall in no event exceed sums actually paid to Company by the Customer for the specific Services giving rise to the claim, and no action or proceeding against Company shall be commenced more than one (1) year after the Service related to the claim is rendered. Claims applicable to overbilling against Company shall be commenced no more than two (2) years after the Service related to the claim is rendered pursuant to Section 415, U.S. Code, 47 U.S.C. §415.

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Issued: December 20, 2012

Effective: December 21, 2012

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**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS, Continued****2.6.3 Billing Disputes, Continued****D. Unresolved Billing Disputes**

In the case of a billing dispute between the Customer and the Company for Service furnished to the Customer, which cannot be settled to the mutual satisfaction of the Customer and the Company, the Customer shall have thirty (30) calendar days after such bills have been mailed or otherwise rendered per the Company's normal course of business to request that the Company provide an in-depth review of the disputed amount. The Customer may contact the Commission at any time regarding billing disputes.

**REGULATIONS**, Continued**2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS**, Continued**2.6.4 Discontinuance or Suspension of Service for Cause**

Company may disconnect service in the following instances, if applicable.

- A. For nonpayment of any amounts owing to the Company that remain unpaid beyond the bill due date, the Company may suspend Service without incurring liability, by giving no less than five (5) business days prior written notice to the Customer.
- B. Upon violation of any other terms or conditions described herein for furnishing Service, the Company may, by giving ten (10) business days prior notice in writing to the Customer, discontinue or suspend Service without incurring any liability.
- C. Upon condemnation of any material portion of the facilities used by the Company to provide Service to a Customer or if a casualty renders all or any material portion of such facilities inoperable beyond feasible repair, the Company may, by notice to the Customer, discontinue or suspend Service without incurring any liability.
- D. Upon the Customer's insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors, filing for bankruptcy or reorganization, or failing to discharge an involuntary petition within the time permitted by law, the Company will follow procedures provided in federal bankruptcy code.
- E. Upon any governmental prohibition or required alteration of the Services provided or any violation of an applicable law or regulation, the Company may immediately discontinue or suspend Service without incurring any liability.
- F. In the event of fraudulent use of the Company's network, the Company may without notice suspend or discontinue Service. The Customer will be liable for all related costs. The Customer will also be responsible for payment of any applicable reconnection charges.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.6 PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS, Continued****2.6.4 Discontinuance or Suspension of Service for Cause, Continued**

- G. Upon the Company's discontinuance or suspension of Service to the Customer under Section 2.6.4(A) or 2.6.4(B), the Company, in addition to all other remedies that may be available to the Company at law or in equity or under any other provision of this Tariff, may declare all future monthly and other charges which would have been payable by the Customer during the remainder of the term for which such Services would have otherwise been provided to the Customer to be immediately due and payable.
- H. Discontinuance or Suspension of Service for Incidental Service shall mean that Customer will be precluded from terminating traffic on Company's network, or receiving calls originated on Company's network.

**2.6.5. Customer Overpayment**

The Company will not pay interest on a Customer overpayment, unless otherwise required by law or regulation.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.7 ALLOWANCES FOR INTERRUPTION OF SERVICE**

**2.7.1.** No credit allowance will be made for any interruption in Incidental Service, including, but not limited to, the following:

- A. Due to the negligence of or noncompliance with the provisions of this Tariff by any person or entity other than the Company, including but not limited to the Customer or other common Carriers connected to the service of the Company;
- B. Due to the failure of power, equipment, systems, connections or services not provided by the Company;
- C. Due to circumstances or causes beyond the control of the Company;
- D. During any period in which the Company is not given full and free access to its facilities and equipment for the purposes of investigating and correcting interruptions;
- E. During any period in which the Customer continues to use the service on an impaired basis;
- F. During any period when the Customer has released service to the Company for maintenance purposes or for implementation of a Customer order for a change in service arrangements;
- G. Interruptions that occur or continue due to the Customer's failure to authorize replacement of any element of special construction; and
- H. That was not reported to the Company within thirty (30) calendar days of the date that service was affected.

**2.7.2. Use of Another Means of Communications**

If the Customer elects to use another means of communications during the period of interruption, the Customer must pay the charges for the alternative service used. At no time shall Company be liable for such charges.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.8 CUSTOMER LIABILITY FOR UNAUTHORIZED USE OF THE NETWORK****2.8.1 Unauthorized Use of the Network**

- A. Unauthorized use of the Network occurs when: (1) a person or entity that does not have actual, apparent, or implied authority to use the Network, obtains the Company's Services provided under this Tariff; or (2) a person or entity that otherwise has actual, apparent, or implied authority to use the Network, makes fraudulent use of the Network to obtain the Company's Services provided under this Tariff, or uses specific Services that are not authorized.
- B. The following activities constitute fraudulent use:
1. Using the Network to transmit a message, locate a person, or otherwise give or obtain information, without payment for the Service;
  2. Using or attempting to use the Network with the intent to avoid payment, either in whole or part, of any of the Company's Tariffed charges by either rearranging, tampering with, or making connections not authorized by this Tariff to any service components used to furnish the Company's Services or using fraudulent means or devices, tricks, schemes, false or invalid numbers, false credit devices or electronic devices;
  3. Using fraudulent means or devices, tricks, schemes, false or invalid numbers, false credit devices or electronic devices to defraud or mislead callers.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.8 CUSTOMER LIABILITY FOR UNAUTHORIZED USE OF THE NETWORK, Continued****2.8.1 Unauthorized Use of the Network, Continued**

- C. Customers are advised that use of telecommunications equipment and Services, including those provided under this Tariff, carry a risk of various forms of telecommunications fraud (including, but not limited to, toll and PBX fraud perpetrated by Users who gain access to a Customer's facilities, account numbers, security or authorization codes, etc.). Customers should take all necessary steps to restrict access to their facilities, including the equipment and Services provided hereunder, and to detect and prevent unauthorized use of the equipment and Services provided by the Company under this Tariff.

**2.8.2 Liability for Unauthorized Use**

- A. Except as provided for elsewhere in this Tariff, the Customer is responsible for payment of all charges for Services provided under this Tariff furnished to the Customer. This responsibility is not changed due to any use, misuse, or abuse of the Customer's Service or CPE by Users or other third parties, the Customer's employees, or the public.
- B. The Customer is liable for all costs incurred as a result of unauthorized use of the Network, including, but not limited to, Service charges and any direct, indirect, special, incidental, reliance, consequential, exemplary, or punitive charges.
- C. The Customer is responsible for payment of any charges related to the suspension of Service, and any charges for reconnection of Service, incurred as a result of unauthorized use of the Network.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.9 APPLICATION OF RATES**

The regulations set forth in this section govern the application of rates for Services contained in other sections of this Tariff.

**2.9.1 Charges Based on Duration of Use**

Customer traffic to End Offices will be measured (i.e., recorded or assumed) by the Company. Originating and terminating calls will be measured (i.e., recorded or assumed) by the Company to determine the basis for computing chargeable access minutes. In the event the Customer message detail is not available because the Company lost or damaged tapes or experienced recording system outages, the Company will estimate the volume of lost Customer access minutes of use based on previously known values.

**A. Originating Traffic**

For originating calls over Customer's Feature Group D, usage measurement of access minutes begins when the originating Customer's Feature Group D switch receives the first wink supervisory signal forwarded from the Customer's point of termination.

The measurement of originating call usage ends when the Customer's originating Feature Group D switch receives disconnect supervision from either the Company's Network, indicating the originating End User has disconnected, or the Customer's point of termination, whichever is recognized first by the Company's Network.

**B. Terminating Traffic**

For terminating calls, the measurement of access minutes begins when the Customer's terminating Feature Group D switch receives answer supervision from the Company's Network, indicating the terminating End User has answered. For terminating calls over Customer's Feature Group D Access Service, the measured minutes are chargeable access minutes. Where assumed minutes are used, the assumed minutes are the chargeable access minutes.

**REGULATIONS, Continued****2.9 APPLICATION OF RATES, Continued****2.9.1 Charges Based on Duration of Use, Continued****B. Terminating Traffic, Continued**

The measurement of terminating call usage over Customer's Feature Group D ends when the Customer's terminating Feature Group D switch receives disconnect supervision from either the Company's Network, indicating the terminating End User has disconnected, or the Customer's point of termination, whichever is recognized first by the switch.

Customer's Feature Group D access minutes or fractions thereof, the exact value of the fraction being a function of the Network technology where the measurement is made, are accumulated over the billing period for each End Office, and are then rounded up to the nearest access minute for each End Office.



## **SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS**

### **3.1 INTRASTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES**

Intrastate Switched Exchange Access Service provides for the use of common terminating, switching and trunking facilities and/or functionalities. Switched Exchange Access Service provides for the ability to originate calls from an End User's premises and to terminate calls from a Customer's premises in the LATA where it is provided and served by Company. Switched Exchange Access Service must be ordered or is provided as an Incidental Service separately for each LATA in which the Customer desires to originate or terminate calls.

Switched Exchange Access Service is provided in the following categories, which are differentiated by their technical characteristics and the manner in which an End User or Customer accesses them when originating or terminating calls.

Terminating Switched Exchange Access provides trunk side equivalent access to the Company's Network for the Customer's use in originating and terminating communications.

Toll Free Database Access Service provides trunk side-equivalent access to the Company's Network in the originating direction only, for the Customer's use in originating calls dialed by an End User to telephone numbers beginning with the prefix "800" or "8XX" where X is a number between 0 and 9.

Customer's or its End User's use of any Incidental Service shall constitute Customer's agreement to all of the terms and conditions of this Tariff. Incidental Services are billed to Customer on a monthly basis in accordance with Customer's recorded usage for each Service and the corresponding rates contained in the Rates Section.

**SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS**, Continued**3.1 INTERSTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES**, Continued**3.1.1 Standard Rate Categories**

The Company combines traditional per minute Switched Exchange Access rate elements into a single composite per minute rate element. This element may include the following rate categories if provided. The rate categories in this Section 3.1.1 apply to Switched Exchange Access Service and include the following combined categories.

**A. Local Switching**

The Local Switching rate category establishes the charges related to the use of those portions of the Company's network that perform Local Switching functionality, the terminations in the End Office of End User lines and the termination of calls at intercept operators or recordings.

**B. Carrier Common Line**

Carrier Common Line Access Service provides for the use of Company common lines by customers for access to End Users to furnish interstate communications services.

Carrier Common line Access is provided where the customer obtains Company Switched Access Service under this Tariff.

**C. Switched Transport**

The Switched Transport rate category establishes the charges related to the provision by the Company's Network of transmission and switching functionality between the Customer designated premises and the End Office(s) where the Customer's traffic is switched to originate or terminate the Customer's communications. The Switched Transport rate category also includes the functionality of transport between an End Office or equivalent within Company's Network that serves as host for a remote switching system or module.

**SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS**, Continued**3.1 INTERSTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES**, Continued**3.1.1 Standard Rate Categories**, Continued**D. Tandem-Switched Transport Services**

Tandem-Switched Transport is composed of the following usage sensitive rate elements:

- The Tandem-Switched Termination element includes the non-distance sensitive portion of Switched Transport, and is assessed on a per access minute of use basis.
- The Tandem-Switched Facility element includes the distance sensitive portion of Switched Transport and is assessed on a per access minute of use per mile basis.
- The Tandem Switching element includes the access tandem switching associated with Tandem-Switched Transport traffic and is assessed per access minute switched through the tandem.

Tandem-Switched Transport requires dedicated tandem trunk ports, and end office common trunk ports. In addition, common multiplexing, includes the multiplexing associated with the Tandem-Switched Transport.

**E. Shared Port**

The End Office Shared Port rate provides for the termination of common transport trunks in shared end office ports and in remote switching system or module ports. The End Office Shared Port rate is assessed on a per-MOU basis to all trunkside originating and terminating access minutes utilizing tandem routing to an end office.

**SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS**, Continued**3.1 INTERSTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES**, Continued**3.1.2 8XX Database Query Service**

**8XX Database Query** Service is a service that utilizes originating trunk side Switched Exchange Access Service. The Service provides for the forwarding of End User dialed Toll Free calls to a Company switching point which will initiate a query to the database to perform the switching

**8XX Database Query** Service is comprised of the following elements:

A. Customer Identification Charge

The Customer Identification Charge applies for the identification and delivery of Toll Free dialed traffic to the appropriate Customer. The charge is assessed to the Customer on a per query and per minute of use basis and may include an area of Service which may range from a single NPA/NXX to an area consisting of all LATAs and NPAs within the operating territory of Company. The Customer Identification Charge and the per minute of use charges can be found with the Local Transport and Local Switching rates in Section 4.

**SERVICE DESCRIPTIONS**, Continued**3.1 INTERSTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICES**, Continued**3.1.2. 8XX Database Query Service**, Continued**B. 800 to POTS Number Translation**

800 to POTS Number Translation provides the option of having the ten digit number NPA + NXX-XXXX delivered instead of the Toll Free dialed number (e.g., 800 + NXX-XXXX) delivered to the service provider.

A Translation Charge is assessed per query, in addition to the Toll Free Carrier Identification Charge. The charges can be found in Section 4.

**C. Call Handling and Destination Feature Charge**

The Call Handling and Destination Feature Package, available only with the Toll Free Database Access Service, provides feature functionality in addition to basic query. The feature package may include various destination options such as carrier selection, time of day routing, day of week routing, specific date routing, geographic routing, routing based on percent of allocation, and emergency routing profiles.

The Call Handling and Destination Feature charge is assessed on a per-query basis, in addition to the Customer Identification Charge and the Translation Charge as set forth in Section 4.

**RATES, Continued****4.1 INTERSTATE SWITCHED EXCHANGE ACCESS SERVICE RATES****4.1.1 Switched Exchange Access**

Pursuant to 47 CFR §61.26, Company adopts as its own the applicable interstate switched exchange access per minute rates for corresponding services provided by competing incumbent local exchange carriers in Company's operating territory, as set forth in each incumbent's interstate switched exchange access tariff identified in Section 6.1, below, and on file with the Commission at the time Service is provided.

**4.1.2. 8XX Database Query Service**

Company adopts as its own the applicable interstate toll free ("800") database query service per minute rates for corresponding services provided by competing incumbent local exchange carriers in Company's operating territory, as set forth in each incumbent's interstate switched exchange access tariff on file with the Commission at the time Service is provided.

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**RATES, Continued****4.2. TOLL VOICE OVER INTERNET PROTOCOL – PUBLIC SWITCHED TELEPHONE NETWORK (“VoIP – PSTN”) TRAFFIC**

This section governs the identification, exchange and compensation for Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic. It applies only to traffic identified pursuant to this section unless the Company and Customer have agreed in writing to other terms and conditions. Also, this section establishes the methodology for separating Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic from the Customer's traditional intrastate access traffic.

**4.2.1.** Toll VoIP-PSTN traffic will be billed at the applicable, tariffed interstate access rates as set forth herein at Section 6.1, below, pursuant to Section 51.913 of the Federal Communications Commission's rules, 47 C.F.R. § 51.913.

**4.2.2.** A Customer delivering traffic to the Company shall identify the percentage of that traffic that is Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic (“Percentage VoIP Usage” or “PVU”) and will provide as support for its PVU a traffic study, similar analysis, end-user customer certifications or other information acceptable to the Company.

- A. If the Customer does not furnish the Company with a PVU factor, the Company will utilize a PVU factor of zero;
- B. The PVU and the underlying support for establishing that factor are subject to audit. Each party shall bear their own costs associated with any audit. In no event may the Company or Customer request more than two audits within a calendar year.
- C. The Company may adjust the PVU based on its review of the supporting data provided by the Customer.

**4.2.3.** Customer will not modify its reported Percentage of Interstate Usage factor to account for Toll VoIP-PSTN traffic.

**4.3. PVU Factor Updates**

The Customer may update the PVU factors quarterly. The Customer shall submit such updates no later than the 15th day of January, April, July and October of each year. Revised PVU factors must be based on data for the prior three months ending the last day of December, March, June and September respectively. The revised PVU factors will be used for future billing and will be effective on the bill date of each month and will be used for subsequent monthly billing until superseded by a new PVU factor. No prorating or back billing will be done based on the updated PVU factors.

## **End User Access Service and Presubscription**

### **5.1. END USER ACCESS SERVICE**

The Company will provide End User Access Service (End User Access) to End Users who obtain local exchange service from the Company under its local general services tariff.

The Company will provide End User Access Service (End User Access) to End Users who obtain local exchange service from the Company under its local exchange services tariff.

#### **5.1.1 General Description**

End User Access provides for the use of an End User Common Line (EUCL). End User Access Service consists of End User Common Line (EUCL) Charges, End User Port Charges (EUPC), and Presubscribed Interexchange Carrier Charges (PICC). End Users who obtain End User Access Service are subject to the EUCL and EUPC regulations. Interexchange Carriers who furnish interstate telecommunications service to End Users are subject to the PICC regulations. End Users that do not select a Presubscribed Interexchange Carrier are subject to the PICC regulations. The Rates are set forth in Section 5.1.6.

The Company does not provide EUCL services to pay telephone service providers.

#### **5.1.2 Limitations**

The Company does not provide or include with End User Access:

- A. A telephone number;
- B. Detail billing;
- C. Directory listings; or
- D. Intercept arrangements.



**End User Access Service and Presubscription, Continued****5.1. END USER ACCESS SERVICE, Continued****5.1.3 Undertaking of the Company**

- A. The Company will be responsible for contacts and arrangements with customers for the billing of the SLC, EUPC, and PICC.
- B. The Company will use the same naming convention used by the Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier in the service territory of the Company to identify charges under this Section of the Tariff. Without limiting its ability to use other terms as necessary, the Company may use the following: End User Common Line charge (EUCL); Federal Subscriber Line Charge (SLC); or Federal Access Charge.

**5.1.4 Payment Arrangements and Credit Allowances**

- A. The minimum period during which EUCL End User Access is provided to an end user and for which charges are applicable is the same as in the local general services tariffs for the associated local exchange service.
- B. When the associated local exchange service is cancelled, End User Access will also be cancelled. No cancellation charges apply.
- C. When changes are made to orders for the local exchange service associated with End User Access, any necessary changes will be made for End User Access. No charges will apply.

**End User Access Service and Presubscription, Continued****5.1. END USER ACCESS SERVICE, Continued****5.1.5 Rate Regulations**

- A. End User Common Line and Presubscribed Interexchange Carrier Charges

The designation of Primary and Non-Primary will be as follows: The EUCL and PICC Residence Subscriber rate regulations are designated as either Primary or Non-Primary. The Primary rate is assessed to the residential subscriber line which is any or all of the following: (1) the only line provided at that service location; (2) the line designated as Primary by the billed party or parties at that service location when first ordering service; or (3) the first line installed at that location. Any additional residence exchange lines at the same service location, regardless of the named subscriber, will be assessed the Non-Primary rate. If the Primary line disconnects, the Non-Primary line with the greatest length of service will become the Primary line. Only one line at a service location can be classified as Primary, and all others are considered to be Non-Primary. A service location is defined as the Service Address identified by the Company using its billing and service records.

The Company will use its service records in the designation of an exchange residence line as Primary or Non-Primary.

- B. For each additional line or trunk, the SLC Non-Primary Residence Subscriber rate and the PICC Non-Primary Residence Subscriber rate applies per additional line or trunk

**End User Access Service and Presubscription, Continued****5.1. END USER ACCESS SERVICE, Continued****5.1.6 Rates and Charges**

Company assesses the following rates for:

**End User Common Line Charge**

Residential local subscriber line	\$6.50
Non-primary residential local subscriber line	\$6.50
Single-line business subscriber line	\$6.50
Multi-line business	\$9.20

End User Carrier Access Charge	\$2.99
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**End User Access Service and Presubscription, Continued****5.2. PRESUBSCRIPTION**

- 5.2.1** Presubscription is a procedure whereby a Customer selects and designates a preferred carrier to complete interLATA and intraLATA toll calls without dialing an access code. The Customer may designate a carrier for interLATA calls, a different carrier for intraLATA calls, or the same carrier for both, provided the carrier furnishes interLATA and intraLATA toll services. The preferred carrier chosen for intraLATA toll service will be used to carry all of the end user's intraLATA toll calls. This carrier is referred to as the end user's preferred intraLATA toll provider (ITP).
- 5.2.2.** Each carrier will have one or more access codes assigned to it for various types of service. When an end user selects a carrier as its preferred carrier, only one access code of that carrier may be incorporated into the switching system of the Company permitting access to that carrier by the end user without dialing an access code. Should the same end user wish to use other services of the same carrier, it will be necessary for the end user to dial the necessary access code(s) to reach that carrier's other service(s).
- 5.2.3.** Following the end user's initial selection of a preferred carrier, a nonrecurring charge of \$5.50 shall apply for additional changes in the preferred carrier.

**Incumbent Local Exchange Carrier Tariff Citations****6.1. TARIFF CITATIONS**

Pursuant to 47 CFR §61.25(b), and as set forth in Section 4.1.1 of this Tariff, Company adopts as its own the corresponding non-recurring originating and terminating per minute switched exchange access rates contained in the following incumbent local exchange carrier tariffs on file with the Commission, when providing Service in the territory of the listed incumbent local exchange carrier:

**New York**

[The Verizon Telephone Companies Tariff F.C.C. No. 11 Section 31](#)