Exhibit A – SSE GNOMES Orbital Debris Assessment Report (ODAR)

GNOMES-ODAR 1.0

This report is presented as compliance with NASA-STD-8719.14 Revision A with Change 1, Appendix A.1, Report Version: 1.0

DAS Software Version: v.2.1.1

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Revision Record

Revision	Date	Affected Pages	Changes	Author(s):
1.0	4/22/2019	All – Initial		E. Griggs

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Charles Schira Sr. VP of Engineering, PlanetiQ A self-assessment of the ODAR is provided below in accordance with the assessment format provided in Appendix A.2 of NASA-STD-8719.14.

Requirement #		Launch	Vehicle ¹			Spacecraft		Comments
	Compliant	Not Compliant	Incomplete	Standard Non- Compliant	Compliant	Not Compliant	Incomplete	
4.3-1.a			✓	Ġ	✓			No debris released in LEO
4.3-1.b			✓		✓			No debris released in LEO
4.3-2			✓		✓			No debris released near GEO
4.4-1			✓		✓			
4.4-2			✓		✓			
4.4-3			✓		✓			No planned breakups
4.4-4			✓		✓			No planned breakups
4.5-1			✓		✓			
4.5-2			✓		✓			
4.6-1.a			✓		✓			
4.6-1.b			✓		✓			Planned atmos. reentry
4.6-1.c			✓		✓			No planned retrieval
4.6-2			✓		✓			LEO orbit only
4.6-3			✓		✓			LEO orbit only
4.6-4			✓		✓			
4.7-1			✓		✓			
4.8-1			✓		✓			No tethers used

Space Sciences & Engineering, LLC is a U.S.-based company. This ODAR follows the format recommended in NASA-STD-8719.14 Revision A with Change 1, Appendix A.1 and includes the content indicated at a minimum in each Section 2 through 8. Sections 9 through 14 apply to the launch vehicle ODAR and are not covered here.

¹ The primary payload(s) for this launch belongs to other organizations. All other portions of the launch composite are not the responsibility of PlanetiQ and the GNOMES Program is not the lead launch organization.

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1 ODAR Section 1: Program Management and Mission Overview

Project manager: PlanetiQ

Foreign government or space agency participation: No foreign government or space agency participation is anticipated.

Schedule of upcoming mission milestones:

Launch: No earlier than October 2019

Mission overview: GNOMES is a constellation of remote sensing satellites that capture GNSS signals to remotely sense the atmosphere. GNOMES are launched to altitudes between 500 and 750 km and are released from the launch vehicle by an 8-inch Lightband from Planetary Systems Corp (PSC). After system validation (no longer than 18 months), the GNOMES move to a circular orbit at 650 km. Each satellite downlinks the atmospheric observations via X-band transmitter. The common micro-satellite bus is a three axis controlled spacecraft that uses reaction wheels, magnetic torque rods, star trackers, magnetometers, sun sensors, and gyroscopes from Blue Canyon Technology (BCT) to enable precision 3-axis pointing. Each satellite also has an electric propulsion system with approximately 500 m/s of ΔV for orbit maintenance, phasing, and de-orbit acceleration.

ODAR summary: No debris released in normal operations; no credible scenario for breakups; the collision probability with other objects is compliant with NASA standards; and the estimated nominal lifetime is less than 25 years at the nominal operational altitude, as calculated by DAS v. 2.1.1.

Launch vehicles and launch sites: *PSLV*, Satish Dhawan Space Centre, India; *Vega*, Guiana Space Centre, French Guyana; *SSLV*, Satish Dhawan Space Centre, India

Proposed launch date: No earlier than October 2019

Mission duration: Nominal lifetime of 7 years. Maximum orbit lifetime is less than 25 years by reentry from natural decay at 650 km, or less by lowering of perigee with on-board propulsion system.

Launch and deployment profile, including all parking, transfer, and operational orbits with apogee, perigee, and inclination: The GNOMES satellites will deploy from the launch vehicle into a low-Earth orbit with altitudes varying between 500 km and 750 km. The nominal operational altitude is 650 km to adhere with the Commission's proposed rule of timely orbit decay and disposal.

Nominal operational case: Apogee: 650 km; Perigee: 650 km

Parking/transfer orbit range: Apogee: 500-750 km; Perigee: 500-750 km

Inclination: 37 degrees, or sun-synchronous inclination (depending on altitude) ranging

from 97.5 to 98.4 degrees

Analysis is shown in this ODAR for three potential launch options for the first GNOMES satellite in Q4 2019. Because of uncertainties in launch schedules, PlanetiQ plans to launch the

first GNOMES satellite on a launch vehicle that has the best probability of launching in Q4 2019.

The GNOMES have an on-board propulsion system for station-keeping, altitude adjustment, phasing, and acceleration of de-orbit operations. The GNOMES satellites will operate at their launch vehicle injection altitude, and after system validation (a period of less than 18 months), PlanetiQ plans to change the altitude of the GNOMES to operate at a maximum of 650 km.

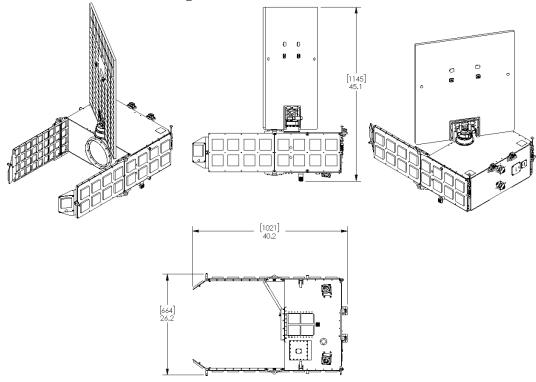
Reason for selection of operational orbit(s): Orbits were chosen to optimize measurement of the different atmospheric layers, while allowing frequent opportunities for ground station communication.

Identification of any interaction or potential physical interference with other operational spacecraft: None.

2 ODAR Section 2: Spacecraft Description

Physical description of the spacecraft: The GNOMES are microsatellites, each with a launch mass of approximately 40 kg and reentry mass of 36 kg. The stowed configuration of the satellite fits within a 600 x 700 x 800 mm³ volume envelope. After separation from the launch vehicle by PSC's 8-inch Lightband, the GNOMES solar panel and science antennas deploy.

Detailed illustration of the entire spacecraft in the mission operation configuration with clear overall dimensional markings:



Total spacecraft mass at launch, including all propellants and fluids: 40 kg

Dry mass of spacecraft at launch, excluding solid rocket motor propellants: 39.58 kg

Description of all propulsion systems (cold gas, mono-propellant, bi-propellant, electric, nuclear): The propulsion system consists of two Enpulsion IFM Nano thruster modules. The IFM Nano is a Field-Emission Electric Propulsion (FEEP) thruster using indium as its fuel source. The indium is unpressurized and is in its solid state when the system is unpowered (the melting point of indium is 156°C). The system has flight heritage in 2018, and produces a total thrust of 0.6 milli-Newtons.

Identification, including mass and pressure, of all fluids (liquids and gases) planned to be on board and a description of the fluid loading plan or strategies, excluding fluids in sealed heat pipes: None.

Description of all fluid systems, including size, type, and qualifications of fluid containers such as propellant and pressurization tanks, including pressurized batteries: None. The Indium fuel is in a solid state until on orbit and unpressurized. The batteries are standard COTS, unpressurized lithium-ion battery cells.

Description of all active and/or passive attitude control systems with an indication of the normal attitude of the spacecraft with respect to the velocity vector: The principal source of internal kinetic energy is the combination of the three reaction wheels and three torque rods. There are no credible failure scenarios in which this rotational kinetic energy could become sufficient to fragment the spacecraft.

The velocity vector will be normal to the plane of the two science antennas during science operations and communication with the ground stations. While in propulsion mode, the velocity vector will be normal to the (nominally) nadir deck that contains the upper stage of the Lightband.

Description of any range safety or other pyrotechnic devices: Two split spool Hold Down and Release Mechanisms (HDRMs) are used for the deployment mechanism for the solar panel. The HDRMs are non-pyrotechnic, and all debris will be retained.

Description of the electrical generation and storage system: The spacecraft contains a 24-cell lithium-ion battery with three strings of eight cells each, for a voltage range of 26-33V and capacity of 10.2 A-hr. Each string is packaged individually with 8 cells held in an aluminum bracket. The LG 18650-MJ1 cells are not pressure vessels.

Identification of any other sources of stored energy not noted above: None.

Identification of any radioactive materials onboard or made a positive statement that there are no radioactive materials onboard: No radioactive materials are onboard the GNOMES.

3 ODAR Section 3: Assessment of Spacecraft Debris Released during Normal Operations

Identification of any object (>1 mm) expected to be released from the spacecraft any time after launch, including object dimensions, mass, and material: PlanetiQ has assessed the potential for any amount of debris to be released into the space environment under normal satellite operations, and has taken all possible spacecraft hardware design and operational planning measures to minimize the possibility of any such orbital debris. There are no planned intentional releases of objects from the GNOMES during any mission phase, including deployment, operations, and disposal. The GNOMES design does not incorporate any shrouds or covers to be removed upon deployment, and no shrapnel will be generated as a result of the deployment of the science antennas or solar array. The GNOMES will utilize a Lightband separation system (MLB from PSC) that uses non-explosive actuators and retain all of the separation hardware.

Rationale/necessity for release of each object: N/A

Time of release of each object, relative to launch time: N/A

Release velocity of each object with respect to spacecraft: N/A

Expected orbital parameters (apogee, perigee, and inclination) of each object after release: $\ensuremath{\mathrm{N/A}}$

Calculated orbital lifetime of each object, including time spent in Low Earth Orbit (LEO): N/A

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirements 4.3-1 and 4.3-2:

Requirement 4.3-1. Debris passing through LEO: For missions leaving debris in orbits passing though LEO, released debris with diameters of 1 mm or larger shall satisfy both Requirement 4.3-1a and Requirement 4.3-1b:

- a. All debris released during the deployment, operation, and disposal phases shall be limited to a maximum orbital lifetime of 25 years from date of release.
- b. The total object-time product shall be no larger than 100 object-years per mission. The object-time product is the sum of all debris of the total time spent below 2000 km altitude during the orbital lifetime of each object.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

There are no intentional releases.

Requirement 4.3-2. Debris passing near GEO: For missions leaving debris in orbits with the potential of traversing GEO (GEO altitude +/-200 km and +/-15 degrees latitude), released debris with diameters of 5 cm or greater shall be left in orbits which will ensure that within 25 years after release the apogee will no longer exceed GEO -200 km.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

No released debris.

4 ODAR Section 4: Assessment of Spacecraft Intentional Breakups and Potential for Explosions

Identification of all potential causes of spacecraft breakup during deployment and mission operations: There is no credible scenario that would result in spacecraft breakup during normal deployment and operations.

Summary of failure modes and effects analyses of all credible failure modes which may lead to an accidental explosion: The probability of accidental explosion on orbit, either during normal operations or during end-of-life disposal, is minimal for the GNOMES. All components involved in the retention and control of energy sources are space-qualified, and energy sources will be managed autonomously, minimized, or depleted upon Earth re-entry.

In-mission failure of a battery cell protection circuit could lead to a short circuit resulting in overheating and a very remote possibility of battery cell explosion. The battery safety systems discussed in the FMEA (see requirement 4.4-1 below) describe the combined faults that must occur for any of seven independent, mutually exclusive failure modes to lead to explosion.

Detailed plan for any designed spacecraft breakup, including explosions and intentional collisions: There are no planned breakups.

List of components which are passivated at EOM. List includes method of passivation and amount which cannot be passivated: When the mission is completed, the battery system will be passivated by completely discharging the battery. This will be accomplished by disabling the on-board fault protection that would recover the spacecraft to a safe state, and then loading a table into permanent memory to off-point the solar panels so that all loads are supported by the battery. The battery will discharge with no action taken by the spacecraft to recover.

Rationale for all items which are required to be passivated, but cannot be due to their design: $N\!/\!A$

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirements 4.4-1 through 4.4-4:

Requirement 4.4-1. Limiting the risk to other space systems from accidental explosions during deployment and mission operations while in orbit about Earth or the Moon: For each spacecraft and launch vehicle orbital stage employed for a mission, the program or project shall demonstrate, via failure mode and effects analyses or equivalent analyses, that the integrated probability of explosion for all credible failure modes of each spacecraft and launch vehicle is less than 0.001 (excluding small particle impacts).

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

Expected probability: 0.000

Supporting Rationale and FMEA details:

Battery Explosion:

Effect: All failure modes below might result in battery explosion with the possibility of orbital debris generation. However, in the unlikely event that a battery cell does explosively rupture, the small size, mass and potential energy of the selected COTS batteries is such that while the spacecraft could be expected to vent gases, most debris from the battery rupture should be contained within the spacecraft due to the lack of penetration energy.

Probability: Extremely low. It is believed to be less than 0.1% probability that multiple independent (not common mode) faults must occur for each failure mode to cause the ultimate effect (explosion).

Failure mode 1: Internal short circuit.

Mitigation 1: Qualification and acceptance shock, vibration, thermal cycling, and vacuum tests followed by maximum system rate-limited charge and discharge to prove that no internal short circuit sensitivity exists.

Combined faults required for realized failure: Environmental testing AND functional charge/discharge tests must both be ineffective in discovery of the failure mode.

Failure mode 2: Internal thermal rise due to high load discharge rate.

Mitigation 2: Cells were tested in lab for high load discharge rates in a variety of flight-like configurations to determine likelihood and impact of an out of control thermal rise in the cell. Cells were also tested in a hot environment to test the upper limit of the cells capability. No failures were seen.

Combined faults required for realized failure: Spacecraft thermal design must be incorrect AND external over-current detection and disconnect function must fail to enable this failure mode.

Failure mode 3: Excessive discharge rate or short-circuit due to external device failure or terminal contact with conductors not at battery voltage levels (due to abrasion or inadequate proximity separation).

Mitigation 3: This failure mode is negated by: a) qualification-tested short circuit protection on each external circuit, b) design of battery packs and insulators such that no contact with nearby board traces is possible without being caused by some other mechanical failure, c) obviation of such other mechanical failures by proto-qualification and acceptance environmental tests (shock, vibration, thermal cycling, and thermal-vacuum tests).

Combined faults required for realized failure: An external load must fail/short-circuit AND external over-current detection and disconnect function failure must all occur to enable this failure mode.

Failure mode 4: Inoperable vents.

Mitigation 4: Battery vents are not inhibited by the battery holder design or the spacecraft.

Combined faults required for realized failure: The final assembler fails to install proper venting.

Failure mode 5: Crushing.

Mitigation 5: This mode is negated by spacecraft design. There are no moving parts in the proximity of the batteries.

Combined faults required for realized failure: A catastrophic failure must occur in an external system AND the failure must cause a collision sufficient to crush the batteries leading to an internal short circuit AND the satellite must be in a naturally sustained orbit at the time the crushing occurs.

Failure mode 6: Low level current leakage or short-circuit through battery pack case or due to moisture-based degradation of insulators.

Mitigation 6: These modes are negated by: a) battery holder/case design made of non-conductive plastic, and b) operation in vacuum such that no moisture can affect insulators.

Combined faults required for realized failure: Abrasion or piercing failure of circuit board coating or wire insulators AND dislocation of battery packs AND failure of battery terminal insulators AND failure to detect such failure modes in environmental tests must occur to result in this failure mode.

Failure mode 7: Excess temperatures due to orbital environment and high discharge combined.

Mitigation 7: The spacecraft thermal design will negate this possibility. Thermal rise has been analyzed in combination with space environment temperatures showing that batteries do not exceed normal allowable operating temperatures under a variety of modeled cases, including worst case orbital scenarios. Analysis shows these temperatures to be well below temperatures of concern for explosions.

Combined faults required for realized failure: Thermal analysis AND thermal design AND mission simulations in thermal-vacuum chamber testing AND over-current monitoring and control must all fail for this failure mode to occur.

Requirement 4.4-2. Design for passivation after completion of mission operations while in orbit about the Earth or the Moon: Design of all spacecraft and launch vehicle orbital stages shall include the ability and a plan to deplete all onboard sources of stored energy and disconnect all energy generation sources when they are no longer required for mission operations or postmission disposal or control to a level which cannot cause an explosion or deflagration large enough to release orbital debris or break up the spacecraft.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

As mentioned before, the satellite design allows for passivation by completely discharging the battery. In the unlikely event that a battery cell does explosively rupture, the small size, mass, and potential energy of these small batteries is such that while the spacecraft could be expected to vent gases, most debris from the battery rupture should be contained within the spacecraft due to the lack of penetration energy to the multiple enclosures surrounding the batteries.

Requirement 4.4-3. <u>Limiting the long-term risk to other space systems from planned breakups:</u> Planned explosions or intentional collisions shall:

- a. Be conducted at an altitude such that for orbital debris fragments larger than 10 cm the object-time product does not exceed 100 object-years. For example, if the debris fragments greater than 10 cm decay in the maximum allowed 1 year, a maximum of 100 such fragments can be generated by the breakup.
- b. Not generate debris larger than 1 mm that shall remain in Earth orbit longer than one year.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

There are no planned breakups.

Requirement 4.4-4. <u>Limiting the short-term risk to other space systems from planned breakups:</u> Immediately before a planned explosion or intentional collision, the probability of debris, orbital or ballistic, larger than 1 mm colliding with any operating spacecraft within 24 hours of the breakup shall be verified to not exceed 10⁻⁶.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

There are no planned breakups.

5 ODAR Section 5: Assessment of Spacecraft Potential for On-Orbit Collisions

Calculation of spacecraft probability of collision with space objects larger than 10 cm in diameter during the orbital lifetime of the spacecraft. Calculation of spacecraft probability of collision with space objects, including orbital debris and meteoroids, of sufficient size to prevent postmission disposal: Because catastrophic collisions during orbital lifetime represent a direct source of debris in the space environment, PlanetiQ addresses the probability of a physical collision with large objects (>10 centimeters) in LEO, which includes other operational satellites, spent hardware, and space debris. To assess the likelihood of a collision with objects large enough to render GNOMES as a source of debris over its lifetime, PlanetiQ used the DAS v.2.1.1 tool for analysis (see Section 9 for software output). Probabilities are shown for three potential launch attitudes/inclinations over 18 months (maximum time spent in the injection orbit): C50 at 530 km SSO, C49 at 555 km 37° inclination, and C53 at 730 km SSO, and two operational orbits for up to 7 years: 650 km SSO and 650 km at 37° inclination.² For each injection orbit scenario, the collision probability is less than 0.001.

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirement 4.5-1:

Requirement 4.5-1. Limiting debris generated by collisions with large objects when operating in Earth orbit: For each spacecraft and launch vehicle orbital stage in or passing through LEO, the program or project shall demonstrate that, during the orbital lifetime of each spacecraft and orbital stage, the probability of accidental collision with space objects larger than 10 cm in diameter is less than 0.001.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

² The analysis in this section assumes the worst-case scenario, *i.e.*, the sum of the collision probabilities associated with: (i) operations for 18 months at the injection orbit; and (ii) operations for 7 years at 650 km plus the maximum de-orbit period of 18 years.

Large object impact and debris generation probabilities at:

Injection orbits³

530 km SSO for 18 months (worst-case): 0.000001

555 km at 37° inclination for 18 months (worst case): 0.000000

730 km SSO for 18 months (worst case): 0.000002

Operational orbits

650 km SSO for 7 years (worst-case) and de-orbit: 0.000053

650 km at 37° inclination for 7 years (worst-case) and de-orbit: 0.000034

Aggregate collision probability for each injection orbit scenario above:

530 km SSO: 0.000054

555 km at 37° inclination: 0.000034

730 km SSO: 0.000055

Small debris and meteoroids pose a threat of collision to the GNOMES constellation. Impacts with debris can result in damage to vital Pyxis-RO components that allow the spacecraft to perform mission operations, maintain satellite control, and perform post-mission disposal acceleration maneuvers. Again, PlanetiQ used DAS v.2.1.1 to assess the probability of GNOMES collisions with particles larger than one centimeter (see Section 9 for output).

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirement 4.5-2:

Requirement 4.5-2. <u>Limiting debris generated by collisions with small objects when operating in Earth or lunar orbit:</u> For each spacecraft, the program or project shall demonstrate that, during the mission of the spacecraft, the probability of accidental collision with orbital debris and meteoroids sufficient to prevent compliance with the applicable postmission disposal requirements is less than 0.01.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

Small object impact and debris generation probabilities at:

Injection orbits

530 km SSO for 18 months: < 0.00003

555 km at 37° inclination for 18 months: < 0.00003

730 km SSO for 18 months: < 0.0002

Operational orbits

650 km SSO for 7 years: < 0.0004

650 km at 37° inclination for 7 years: < 0.0003

For particles smaller than approximately 3.5 millimeters, the probability of impact for the GNOMES increases above the 0.01 threshold at any possible orbit altitude (between 500 and 750 km) over 7 years because of the increased amount of debris of this size in the LEO environment. Debris of this size could potentially cause critical damage to a GNOMES in the event of an

³ To calculate this value (part (i) in the footnote above) using NASA DAS, PlanetiQ generated the collision probability of operations for 18 months at the injection orbit plus the associated de-orbit period and then subtracted the collision probability for the associated de-orbit period, which was estimated in NASA DAS using an operational duration of 0.01 years at the injection orbit.

impact; however, this depends much upon the impact location, angle, and relative velocity between the impacting objects.

To manage this risk, the GNOMES have been designed to be tolerant of small-particle impacts, with particular care to minimize the vulnerability of critical systems. Vital components, such as the communications radios, propulsion system, and payload components are provided with physical protection in the velocity direction by the satellite bus structure and science antenna panels with minimal external exposure. These protective layers serve as shielding that will either prevent small debris and meteoroids from reaching critical components or break up incoming particles prior to penetrating to the satellite's interior.

During orbital maneuvers using the propulsion system (orbit raise and inclination burns, periodic orbit maintenance, and end-of-life disposal acceleration), the satellite will orient itself to provide propulsion in either the velocity or cross-track directions. In these orientations, the vital spacecraft components are still protected by the external structure and should not pose any higher risk of collision than the nominal orientation.

In summary, the GNOMES orbits exhibit a low probability of impact for debris larger than one centimeter and are well within the NASA stated requirement of 0.01. Protective design measures are taken to reduce the risk of catastrophic failure due to impacts with debris smaller than one centimeter.

6 ODAR Section 6: Assessment of Spacecraft Postmission Disposal Plans and Procedures

Description of spacecraft disposal option selected: Responsible disposal of post-mission hardware is the most practical and effective means of preserving the orbital environment for future use. With this in mind, PlanetiQ plans to deorbit GNOMES upon completion of its mission (nominally planned for 7 years or until the end of operational life). At its operational altitude of 650 km, GNOMES-1 will de-orbit naturally, without need for propulsive maneuvers, by atmospheric re-entry within 18 years.

The on-board propulsion system will be used to obtain the nominal 650 km circular orbit from the launch injection altitude, and to perform orbit maintenance to remain in its intended orbit for 7 years. After completion of its mission, the perigee altitude of GNOMES will be lowered using the propulsion system to facilitate a more rapid, uncontrolled re-entry into the atmosphere. Re-entry will occur, however, within 18 years after mission completion with or without propulsion.

Identification of all systems or components required to accomplish any postmission disposal operation, including passivation and maneuvering: Without orbit maintenance, the satellite will reenter Earth's atmosphere naturally at altitudes 650 km and lower. Above 650 km altitude, the electric propulsion system, along with all supporting satellite operational systems, are needed to move to the intended operational altitude and, eventually, accomplish postmission disposal.

Plan for any spacecraft maneuvers required to accomplish postmission disposal: At the end of mission lifetime, GNOMES will be moved into an elliptical orbit to sufficiently slow the

orbital velocity to re-enter the Earth's atmosphere. A target perigee of 200 km, requiring \leq 100 m/s of Δ V, will allow for de-orbit operations to complete in less than two months. A quick descent reduces the likelihood of interference with other objects in similar orbits.

Sufficient fuel is being budgeted on GNOMES to perform maneuvers to accelerate disposal. The Enpulsion propulsion system uses two FEEP thrusters and an indium-based fuel with an Isp of 4200 seconds for the de-orbit phase of the mission. Thus, from the rocket equation⁴, the minimum necessary disposal reserve for each 36 kg satellite is 0.09 kg.

Fuel levels will be closely monitored throughout the mission to ensure sufficient fuel remains for deorbit operations. With conservative propellant loading of 0.2125 kg per thruster, there should be sufficient indium fuel on-board each GNOMES for orbital placement, station keeping, maneuvering, and end-of-life disposal.

Calculation of area-to-mass ratio after postmission disposal, if the controlled reentry option is not selected:

Spacecraft mass: 36 kg (reentry mass) Average cross-sectional area: 0.60 m² Area to mass ratio: 0.016 m²/kg

If appropriate, preliminary plan for spacecraft controlled reentry: N/A

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirements 4.6-1 through 4.6-4:

Requirement 4.6-1. Disposal for space structures in or passing through LEO: A spacecraft or orbital stage with a perigee altitude below 2000 km shall be disposed of by one of the following three methods:

- a. Atmospheric reentry option:
 - Leave the space structure in an orbit in which natural forces will lead to atmospheric reentry within 25 years after the completion of mission but no more than 30 years after launch; or
 - Maneuver the space structure into a controlled de-orbit trajectory as soon as practical after completion of mission.
- b. Storage orbit option: Maneuver the space structure into an orbit with perigee altitude greater than 2000 km and apogee less than GEO 500 km.
- c. Direct retrieval: Retrieve the space structure and remove it from orbit within 10 years after completion of mission.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

GNOMES' disposal plan is COMPLIANT using the atmospheric reentry option, by either accelerated reentry with perigee lowering using the onboard propulsion system, or natural decay from natural forces. See DAS v.2.1.1 output in Section 9 for compliance status for all possible operational orbits.

⁴ $\Delta v = Isp \cdot g \cdot \ln \left(\frac{M_{total}}{M_{dry}} \right)$

Requirement 4.6-2. Disposal for space structures near GEO: A spacecraft or orbital stage in an orbit near GEO shall be maneuvered at EOM to a disposal orbit above GEO with a predicted minimum perigee of GEO + 200 km (35,986 km) or below GEO with an apogee of GEO – 200 km (35,586 km) for a period of at least 100 years after disposal.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

No orbits are planned near GEO.

Requirement 4.6-3. Disposal for space structures between LEO and GEO:

- a. A spacecraft or orbital stage shall be left in an orbit with a perigee greater than 2000 km above the Earths' surface and apogee less than 500 km below GEO.
- b. A spacecraft or orbital stage shall not use nearly circular disposal orbits near regions of high value operational space structures, such as between 19,200 km and 20,700 km.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT No orbits planned between LEO and GEO

Requirement 4.6-4. Reliability of postmission disposal operations in Earth orbit: NASA space programs and projects shall ensure that all postmission disposal operations to meet Requirements 4.6-1, 4.6-2, and/or 4.6-3 are designed for a probability of success as follows:

- a. Be no less than 0.90 at EOM
- b. For controlled reentry, the probability of success at the time of reentry burn must be sufficiently high so as not to cause a violation of Requirement 4.7-1 pertaining to limiting the risk of human casualty.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

The GNOMES will reenter without disposal operations from its operational altitude of 650 km. The on-board propulsion system allows for altitude adjustments after launch, as well as deorbit acceleration through lowering of the perigee altitude.

7 ODAR Section 7: Assessment of Spacecraft Reentry Hazards

Detailed description of spacecraft components by size, mass, material, shape, and original location on the space vehicle, if the atmospheric reentry option is selected: See DAS v.2.1.1 output in Section 9 for itemized list of spacecraft components used for reentry analysis.

Summary of objects expected to survive an uncontrolled reentry, using NASA Debris Assessment Software (DAS), NASA Object Reentry Survival Analysis Tool (ORSAT), or comparable software: The only components predicted to survive reentry from the possible orbit altitudes/inclinations are the single, large solar panel, a tungsten and a tantalum emitter in the propulsion system (labeled Emitter 1 and Emitter 2 in the output), the remaining Lightband fasteners, and the coarse sun sensors, but all are predicted to have less than 15 Joules of kinetic energy. The total debris casualty area from the surviving components was estimated as 0 m².

Calculation of probability of human casualty for the expected year of uncontrolled reentry and the spacecraft orbital inclination: The risk of human casualty for a GNOMES re-entering the atmosphere was calculated in DAS v.2.1.1 to be 1 in 100,000,000.

Assessment of spacecraft compliance with Requirement 4.7-1:

Requirement 4.7-1. <u>Limit the risk of human casualty:</u> The potential for human casualty is assumed for any object with an impacting kinetic energy in excess of 15 Joules.

- a. For uncontrolled reentry, the risk of human casualty from surviving debris shall not exceed 0.0001 (1:10,000).
- b. For controlled reentry, the selected trajectory shall ensure that no surviving debris impact with a kinetic energy greater than 15 Joules is closer than 370 km from foreign landmasses, or is within 50 km from the continental U.S., territories of the U.S., and the permanent ice pack of Antarctica.
- c. For controlled reentries, the product of the probability of failure of the reentry burn (from Requirement 4.6-4.b) and the risk of human casualty assuming uncontrolled reentry shall not exceed 0.0001 (1:10,000).

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

Analysis performed using DAS v.2.1.1 shows that the risk of human casualty from surviving debris is 1:100,000,000. All components have 15 Joules of energy or less, or completely disintegrate before the Earth's surface upon reentry.

7.1 ODAR Section 7A: Assessment of Spacecraft Hazardous Materials

Summary of the hazardous materials contained on the spacecraft using all columns and the format in paragraph 4.7.5: N/A, no hazardous materials on the spacecraft.

8 ODAR Section 8: Assessment for Tether Missions

Type of tether; e.g., momentum or electrodynamics: There are no tethers in the GNOMES mission.

Description of tether system, including (1) tether length, diameter, materials, and design (single strand, ribbon, multi-strand mesh), at a minimum and (2) end-mass size and mass: N/A

Determination of minimum size of object that will cause the tether to be severed: N/A

Tether mission plan, including duration and postmission disposal: N/A

Probability of tether colliding with large space objects: N/A

Probability of tether being severed during mission or after postmission disposal: N/A

Maximum orbital lifetime of a severed tether fragment: N/A

Assessment of compliance with Requirement 4.8-1:

Requirement 4.8-1. Mitigate the collision hazards of space tethers in Earth or Lunar orbits: Intact and remnants of severed tether systems in Earth and lunar orbit shall meet the requirements limiting the generation of orbital debris from on-orbit collisions (Requirements 4.5-1 and 4.5-2) and the requirements governing postmission disposal (Requirements 4.6-1 through 4.6-4) to the limits specified in those paragraphs.

Compliance Statement: COMPLIANT

There are no tethers in the GNOMES mission.

9 DAS v.2.1.1 Output

Requirement 4.5-1

Injection from PSLV-C50: 530 km SSO, 06:00 AM/06:00 PM for 18 months

```
04 18 2019; 13:03:26PM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status: Passed
==========
Run Data
=========
**TNPUT**
    Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
    Space Structure Type = Payload
    Perigee Altitude = 530.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 530.000000 (km)
    Inclination = 97.600000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
    Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
    Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
    Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
    Duration = 1.500000 (yr)
    Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
    PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
    PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
    PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
    Collision Probability = 0.000004
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
======= End of Requirement 4.5-1 =========
```

De-orbit from 530 km SSO (processed orbit scenario of 0.01 years)

```
04 22 2019; 08:36:53AM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status : Passed
========
Run Data
_____
**INPUT**
    Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
    Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 530.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 530.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 97.600000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 0.010000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
    PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deq)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000003
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
_____
======== End of Requirement 4.5-1 ==========
```

Injection from PSLV-C49: 555 km, 37° inclination for 18 months

```
04 18 2019; 13:29:23PM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status: Passed
_____
Run Data
=========
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 555.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 555.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 37.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deq)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 1.500000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000003
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
_____
====== End of Requirement 4.5-1 ========
```

De-orbit from 555 km SSO (processed orbit scenario of 0.01 years)

```
04 22 2019; 08:45:44AM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status: Passed
_____
Run Data
_____
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 555.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 555.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 37.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deq)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 0.010000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000003
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
_____
======= End of Requirement 4.5-1 =========
```

Injection from PSLV-C53: 730 km SSO, 12:00 AM/12:00 PM for 18 months

```
04 18 2019; 15:40:55PM Processing Requirement 4.5-1:
                                                     Return Status : Passed
==========
Run Data
=========
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 730.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 730.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 98.400000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 1.500000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000139
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
=========
======== End of Requirement 4.5-1 ==========
```

De-orbit from 730 km SSO (processed orbit scenario of 0.01 years)

```
04 22 2019; 10:16:50AM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status: Passed
_____
Run Data
_____
**INPUT**
    Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
    Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 730.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 730.000000 (km)
    Inclination = 98.400000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 0.010000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000137
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
_____
======= End of Requirement 4.5-1 =========
```

Sun synchronous operational: 650 km SSO (worst-case) and including de-orbit

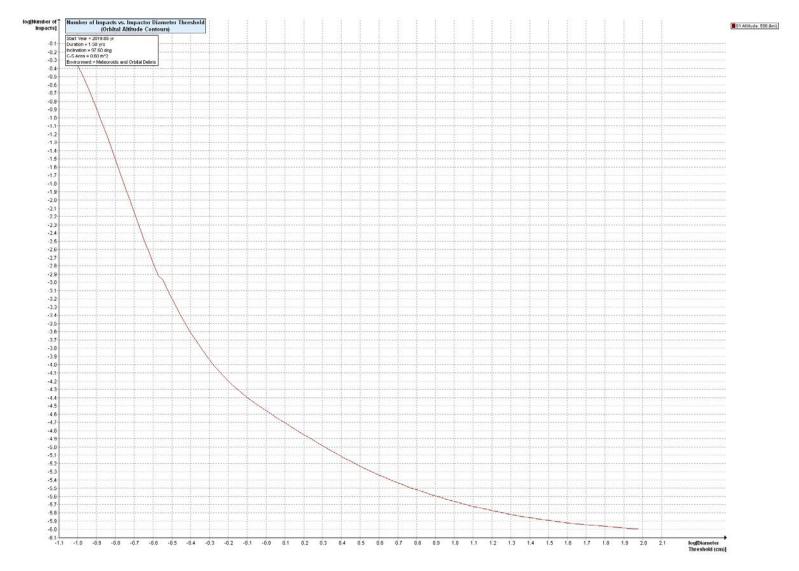
```
04 19 2019; 10:08:31AM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status : Passed
_____
Run Data
_____
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 98.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 7.000000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000053
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
=========
======= End of Requirement 4.5-1 =========
```

Lower inclined operational: 650 km at 37° inclination (worst-case) and including de-orbit

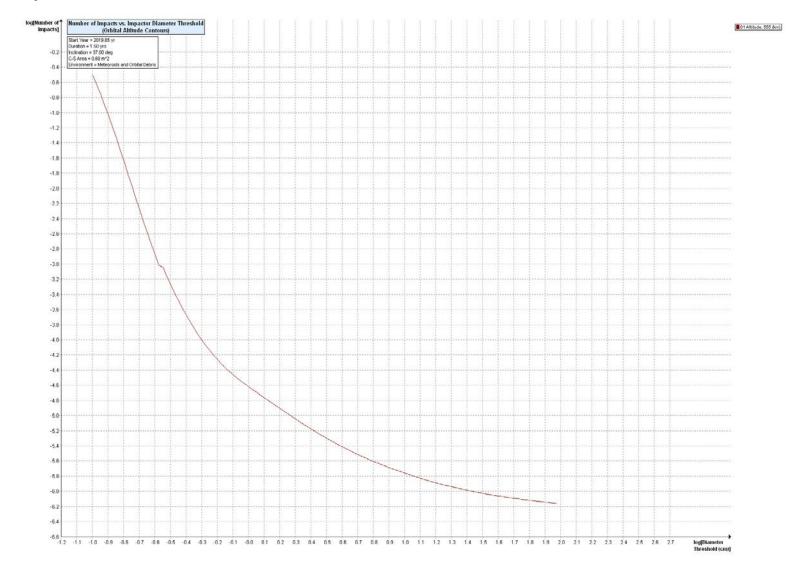
```
04 18 2019; 17:02:28PM Processing Requirement 4.5-1: Return Status: Passed
Run Data
_____
**INPUT**
    Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
    Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 37.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Final Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 (m^2/kg)
    Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
    Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 7.000000 (yr)
   Station-Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
    PMD Apogee Altitude = -1.000000 (km)
    PMD Inclination = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
    PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Collision Probability = 0.000034
   Returned Error Message: Normal Processing
   Date Range Error Message: Normal Date Range
   Status = Pass
======== End of Requirement 4.5-1 =========
```

Requirement 4.5-2

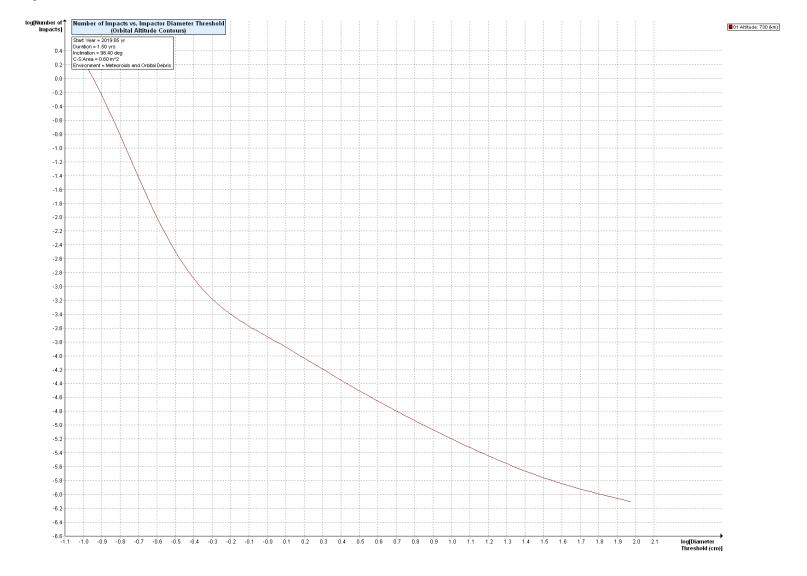
Injection from PSLV-C50: 530 km SSO, 06:00 AM/06:00 PM for 18 months



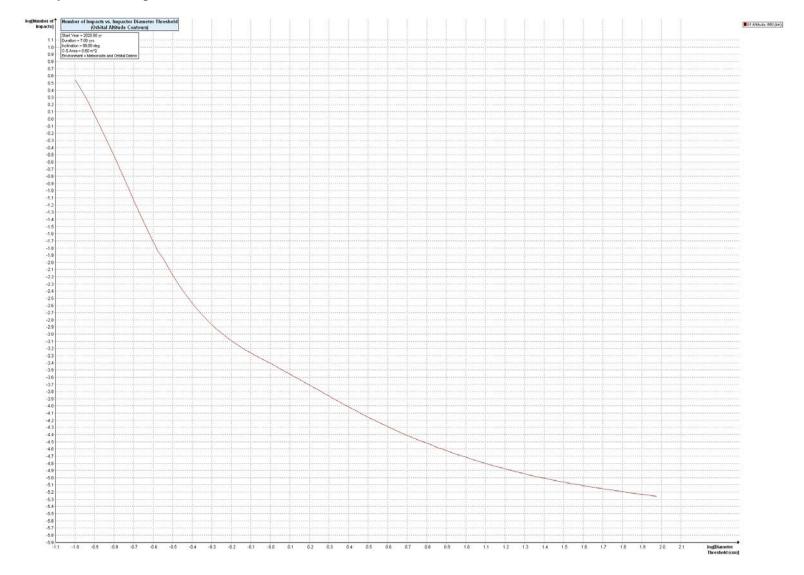
Injection from PSLV-C49: 555 km, 37° inclination for 18 months



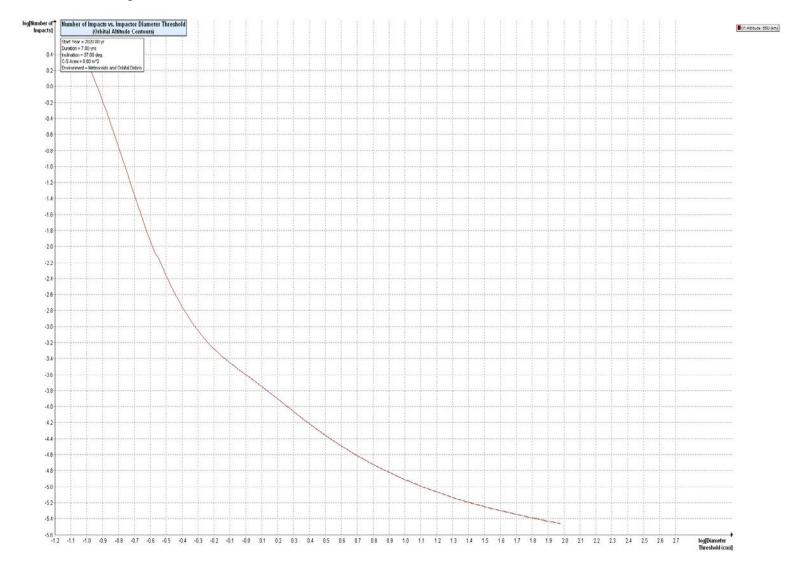
Injection from PSLV-C53: 730 km SSO, 12:00 AM/12:00 PM for 18 months



Sun synchronous operational: $650 \ km \ SSO$



Lower inclined operational: 650 km at 37° inclination



Requirement 4.6-1

Sun synchronous operational: 650 km SSO

```
04 18 2019; 16:03:00PM Processing Requirement 4.6 Return Status: Passed
=========
Project Data
=========
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 98.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 \text{ (m}^2/\text{kg)}
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 7.000000 (yr)
   Station Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 98.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Suggested Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Suggested Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Returned Error Message = Passes LEO reentry orbit criteria.
   Released Year = 2045 (vr)
   Requirement = 61
   Compliance Status = Pass
_____
```

Lower inclined operational: 650 km at 37° inclination

```
04 18 2019; 16:08:05PM Processing Requirement 4.6 Return Status: Passed
Project Data
**INPUT**
   Space Structure Name = GNOMES-1
   Space Structure Type = Payload
   Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Inclination = 37.000000 (deg)
   RAAN = 0.000000 (deq)
   Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
   Area-To-Mass Ratio = 0.016000 \text{ (m}^2/\text{kg)}
   Start Year = 2020.000000 (yr)
   Initial Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Final Mass = 36.000000 (kg)
   Duration = 7.000000 (yr)
   Station Kept = True
   Abandoned = True
   PMD Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   PMD Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   PMD Inclination = 37.000000 (deg)
   PMD RAAN = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Argument of Perigee = 0.000000 (deg)
   PMD Mean Anomaly = 0.000000 (deg)
**OUTPUT**
   Suggested Perigee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Suggested Apogee Altitude = 650.000000 (km)
   Returned Error Message = Passes LEO reentry orbit criteria.
   Released Year = 2045 (yr)
   Requirement = 61
   Compliance Status = Pass
_____
```

Requirement 4.7-1

Sun synchronous operational: 650 km SSO

04 18 2019; 16:03:00PM *******Processing

Requirement 4.7-1

Return Status: Passed

**********INPUT****

Item Number = 1

name = GNOMES-1 quantity = 1 parent = 0 materialID = 5 type = Box

Aero Mass = 36.000000 Thermal Mass = 36.000000 Diameter/Width = 0.700000 Length = 0.800000 Height = 0.600000

name = Front Plate quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Flat Plate Aero Mass = 1.000000 Thermal Mass = 1.000000

Length = 0.548894

name = Back Plate quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Flat Plate Aero Mass = 1.00000 Thermal Mass = 1.00000 Diameter/Width = 0.364490 Length = 0.548894

Diameter/Width = 0.364490

name = Top Plate quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Flat Plate Aero Mass = 0.800000 Thermal Mass = 0.800000 Diameter/Width = 0.255778 Length = 0.548894

name = Bottom Plate quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Flat Plate Aero Mass = 0.800000 Thermal Mass = 0.800000 Diameter/Width = 0.255778 Length = 0.548894

name = Lightband Fasteners quantity = 12 parent = 1 materialID = -4 type = Cylinder Aero Mass = 0.029484 Thermal Mass = 0.029484 Diameter/Width = 0.050930

Length = 0.026416

name = Solar Panel Honeycomb

quantity = 1
parent = 1
materialID = -11
type = Flat Plate
Aero Mass = 0.703730
Thermal Mass = 0.703730
Diameter/Width = 0.700000
Length = 0.800000

name = Solar Panel Face Sheet

quantity = 1
parent = 1
materialID = 16
type = Flat Plate
Aero Mass = 0.472640
Thermal Mass = 0.472640
Diameter/Width = 0.700000
Length = 0.800000

name = Solar Cells quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 27 type = Flat Plate Aero Mass = 0.500000 Thermal Mass = 0.500000 Diameter/Width = 0.700000 Length = 0.800000

name = Solar Array Drive Gearbox

quantity = 1

parent = 1 materialID = 5 type = Cylinder Aero Mass = 1.180000 Thermal Mass = 1.180000 Diameter/Width = 0.097800 Length = 0.066870

name = Flexure arm quantity = 2 parent = 1 materialID = -5 type = Box

Aero Mass = 0.217724 Thermal Mass = 0.217724 Diameter/Width = 0.036222

Length = 0.036222 Height = 0.036222

name = Nut

quantity = 4
parent = 1
materialID = 65
type = Cylinder
Aero Mass = 0.000862
Thermal Mass = 0.000862
Diameter/Width = 0.008000
Length = 0.003900

name = Washers quantity = 4 parent = 1 materialID = 65 type = Cylinder Aero Mass = 0.000726 Thermal Mass = 0.000726 Diameter/Width = 0.008500 Length = 0.002900

name = Split Spool Release Mech

quantity = 2 parent = 1 materialID = 54 type = Cylinder Aero Mass = 0.074000 Thermal Mass = 0.074000 Diameter/Width = 0.031750 Length = 0.024000

name = Solar Array Drive Motor

quantity = 1 parent = 1 materialID = 58 type = Box

Aero Mass = 0.320000 Thermal Mass = 0.320000 Diameter/Width = 0.042420 Length = 0.048000 Height = 0.042420

name = RO Antenna Frame Fixed

quantity = 2 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Box

Aero Mass = 0.500000 Thermal Mass = 0.500000 Diameter/Width = 0.257050

Length = 0.435000 Height = 0.021267

name = RO Antenna Frame Rotating

quantity = 2 parent = 1 materialID = 8 type = Box

Aero Mass = 0.500000 Thermal Mass = 0.500000 Diameter/Width = 0.257050 Length = 0.435000

Length = 0.435000Height = 0.021267

name = RO Antenna Panels Fixed	materialID = 19	Length = 0.127000	parent = 28
quantity = 2	type = Cylinder	Height = 0.013335	materialID = -1
parent = 1	Aero Mass = 0.050000		type = Box
materialID = 5	Thermal Mass = 0.050000	name = POD Wiring	Aero Mass = 0.015000
type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.004064	quantity = 2	Thermal Mass = 0.015000
Aero Mass = 0.780364	Length = 0.500000	parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.032000
Thermal Mass = 0.780364		materialID = 19	Length = 0.032000
Diameter/Width = 0.254000	name = RO Deployment Mechanism	type = Cylinder	Height = 0.001000
Length = 0.431800	quantity = 2	Aero Mass = 0.075000	
Height = 0.003556	parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.075000	name = Prop Electronics Board
	materialID = -2	Diameter/Width = 0.003302	quantity = 2
name = RO Antenna Panels Rotating	type = Box	Length = 1.000000	parent = 1
quantity = 2	Aero Mass = 0.040000		materialID = -9
parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.040000	name = Propulsion Module	type = Box
materialID = 5	Diameter/Width = 0.013000	quantity = 2	Aero Mass = 0.200000
type = Box	Length = 0.175440	parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.200000
Aero Mass = 0.775828	Height = 0.013000	materialID = 5	Diameter/Width = 0.100000
Thermal Mass = 0.775828	Ç	type = Box	Length = 0.100000
Diameter/Width = 0.254000	name = RO Deployment Plungers	Aero Mass = 0.480000	Height = 0.018650
Length = 0.431800	quantity = 4	Thermal Mass = 0.279000	0 1 11 111
Height = 0.003556	parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.100000	name = Pyxis Payload
	materialID = -2	Length = 0.100000	quantity = 1
name = RO Antenna Patches Fixed	type = Cylinder	Height = 0.082500	parent = 1
quantity = 16	Aero Mass = 0.020000		materialID = 5
parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.020000	name = Reservoir	type = Box
materialID = -6	Diameter/Width = 0.031750	quantity = 2	Aero Mass = 5.600000
type = Box	Length = 0.019050	parent = 28	Thermal Mass = 2.000000
Aero Mass = 0.113900	26.16.1. 0.013030	materialID = 54	Diameter/Width = 0.175900
Thermal Mass = 0.113900	name = RO Antenna Hinges	type = Cylinder	Length = 0.180300
Diameter/Width = 0.073660	quantity = 4	Aero Mass = 0.184000	Height = 0.162600
Length = 0.073660	parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.184000	
Height = 0.010000	materialID = -2	Diameter/Width = 0.056000	name = Payload Fasteners
Tielgitt - 0.010000	type = Box	Length = 0.045000	quantity = 100
name = RO Antenna Patches Rotating	Aero Mass = 0.100000	Length = 0.045000	parent = 33
quantity = 16	Thermal Mass = 0.100000	name = Emitter 1	materialID = -4
parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.042670	quantity = 2	type = Cylinder
materialID = -6	Length = 0.127000	parent = 28	Aero Mass = 0.001000
	-	materialID = 67	Thermal Mass = 0.001000
type = Box Aero Mass = 0.113900	Height = 0.025400	type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.004000
Thermal Mass = 0.113900	name = POD Antenna	kype = Box Aero Mass = 0.002000	•
			Length = 0.015000
Diameter/Width = 0.073660	quantity = 2	Thermal Mass = 0.002000	Birth Matter According
Length = 0.073660	parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.016000	name = Printed Wiring Assemblies
Height = 0.010000	materialID = -6	Length = 0.016000	quantity = 7
DO A 1	type = Box	Height = 0.000780	parent = 33
name = RO Antenna Wiring	Aero Mass = 0.213188	F-711-2	materialID = 50
quantity = 4	Thermal Mass = 0.213188	name = Emitter 2	type = Box
parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.101600	quantity = 2	Aero Mass = 0.500000

Thermal Mass = 0.500000	Height = 0.005000	quantity = 1	Aero Mass = 0.345000
Diameter/Width = 0.150000		parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.345000
Length = 0.150000	name = Configuration Board	materialID = 5	Diameter/Width = 0.022230
Height = 0.020000	quantity = 1	type = Box	Length = 0.127000
	parent = 37	Aero Mass = 2.181000	
name = Oscillator	materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 1.350000	name = Star Tracker Housing
quantity = 1	type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.099870	quantity = 2
parent = 1	Aero Mass = 0.050000	Length = 0.099870	parent = 1
materialID = 5	Thermal Mass = 0.050000	Height = 0.099870	materialID = 5
type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.097000		type = Box
Aero Mass = 0.146400	Length = 0.097000	name = Reaction Wheel Housing	Aero Mass = 0.310000
Thermal Mass = 0.146400	Height = 0.005000	quantity = 3	Thermal Mass = 0.266000
Diameter/Width = 0.050000		parent = 44	Diameter/Width = 0.054610
Length = 0.050000	name = Software Radio Board	materialID = 5	Length = 0.100080
Height = 0.030000	quantity = 1	type = Box	Height = 0.050040
	parent = 37	Aero Mass = 0.082000	
name = XB1 Avionics Module	materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 0.064000	name = Star Tracker Lens
quantity = 1	type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.064520	quantity = 2
parent = 1	Aero Mass = 0.100000	Length = 0.069090	parent = 49
materialID = 5	Thermal Mass = 0.100000	Height = 0.024890	materialID = -10
type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.097000		type = Box
Aero Mass = 3.450000	Length = 0.097000	name = Electronics Board	Aero Mass = 0.044000
Thermal Mass = 3.088000	Height = 0.010000	quantity = 3	Thermal Mass = 0.044000
Diameter/Width = 0.127000		parent = 45	Diameter/Width = 0.027000
Length = 0.165100	name = GPS Receiver Board	materialID = 50	Length = 0.039000
Height = 0.104140	quantity = 1	type = Box	Height = 0.026000
	parent = 37	Aero Mass = 0.018000	
name = XB1 Controller Board	materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 0.018000	name = Coarse Sun Sensor
quantity = 1	type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.060000	quantity = 3
parent = 37	Aero Mass = 0.062000	Length = 0.060000	parent = 1
materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 0.062000	Height = 0.005000	materialID = -8
type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.097000		type = Box
Aero Mass = 0.050000	Length = 0.097000	name = Flywheel	Aero Mass = 0.008000
Thermal Mass = 0.050000	Height = 0.005000	quantity = 3	Thermal Mass = 0.008000
Diameter/Width = 0.097000		parent = 44	Diameter/Width = 0.026670
Length = 0.097000	name = Backplane	materialID = -7	Length = 0.026670
Height = 0.005000	quantity = 1	type = Cylinder	Height = 0.006350
	parent = 37	Aero Mass = 0.195000	
name = Power Board	materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 0.195000	name = GPS Antenna
quantity = 1	type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.065000	quantity = 1
parent = 37	Aero Mass = 0.050000	Length = 0.020000	parent = 1
materialID = 50	Thermal Mass = 0.050000		materialID = -9
type = Box	Diameter/Width = 0.097000	name = Torque Rods	type = Box
Aero Mass = 0.050000	Length = 0.097000	quantity = 3	Aero Mass = 0.016000
Thermal Mass = 0.050000	Height = 0.005000	parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.016000
Diameter/Width = 0.097000		materialID = 62	Diameter/Width = 0.047000
Length = 0.097000	name = Reaction Wheel Box	type = Cylinder	Length = 0.047000

Height = 0.008000	parent = 56	Thermal Mass = 0.001000	Demise Altitude = 74.866753
	materialID = 54	Diameter/Width = 0.004000	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
name = X-band Antenna	type = Cylinder	Length = 0.015000	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
quantity = 1	Aero Mass = 0.049000		
parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.049000	name = Harness Connectors	***********
materialID = -6	Diameter/Width = 0.018400	quantity = 31	name = Bottom Plate
type = Box	Length = 0.065200	parent = 1	Demise Altitude = 74.866753
Aero Mass = 0.013608		materialID = 5	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
Thermal Mass = 0.013608	name = Battery Side PWB	type = Box	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
Diameter/Width = 0.050800	quantity = 3	Aero Mass = 0.003000	
Length = 0.050800	parent = 56	Thermal Mass = 0.003000	*********
Height = 0.002794	materialID = 50	Diameter/Width = 0.010310	name = Lightband Fasteners
	type = Box	Length = 0.021970	Demise Altitude = 73.906776
name = S-band Antenna	Aero Mass = 0.030000	Height = 0.007620	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
quantity = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.030000		Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.040000	name = Cable Harness	
materialID = -6	Length = 0.075000	quantity = 17	*********
type = Box	Height = 0.010000	parent = 1	name = Solar Panel Honeycomb
Aero Mass = 0.049895		materialID = 19	Demise Altitude = 76.529663
Thermal Mass = 0.049895	name = Battery Top PWB	type = Cylinder	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
Diameter/Width = 0.076200	quantity = 3	Aero Mass = 0.063000	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
Length = 0.076200	parent = 56	Thermal Mass = 0.063000	
Height = 0.004445	materialID = 50	Diameter/Width = 0.006000	***********
	type = Box	Length = 0.250000	name = Solar Panel Face Sheet
name = TT&C Wiring	Aero Mass = 0.050000		Demise Altitude = 0.000000
quantity = 2	Thermal Mass = 0.050000	**********OUTPUT****	Debris Casualty Area = 1.817998
parent = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.040000	Item Number = 1	Impact Kinetic Energy = 6.506361
materialID = 19	Length = 0.100000		
type = Cylinder	Height = 0.010000	name = GNOMES-1	*********
Aero Mass = 0.025000		Demise Altitude = 77.993919	name = Solar Cells
Thermal Mass = 0.025000	name = Battery Bottom PWB	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000	Demise Altitude = 77.848320
Diameter/Width = 0.004064	quantity = 3	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
Length = 0.609600	parent = 56		Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
	materialID = 50	*****************	
name = Battery Modules	type = Box	name = Front Plate	***********
quantity = 3	Aero Mass = 0.050000	Demise Altitude = 74.633698	name = Solar Array Drive Gearbox
parent = 1	Thermal Mass = 0.050000	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000	Demise Altitude = 62.167892
materialID = 5	Diameter/Width = 0.040000	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
type = Box	Length = 0.100000		Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
Aero Mass = 0.669000	Height = 0.010000	*********	
Thermal Mass = 0.147000		name = Back Plate	**********
Diameter/Width = 0.081990	name = Fasteners	Demise Altitude = 74.633698	name = Flexure arm
Length = 0.105540	quantity = 200	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000	Demise Altitude = 62.677822
Height = 0.043690	parent = 1	Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000	Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000
	materialID = 57		Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000
name = Battery Cells	type = Cylinder	**********	
quantity = 24	Aero Mass = 0.001000	name = Top Plate	**********

******** name = Nut Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 75.500877 name = RO Antenna Patches Fixed ********** ********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 67.098663 name = Propulsion Module Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 74.288963 name = Oscillator Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 71.253258 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** name = Washers Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ******** Demise Altitude = 75.872307 name = RO Antenna Patches Rotating ******** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 67.098663 name = Reservoir Demise Altitude = 61.694431 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = XB1 Avionics Module Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.690060 ********* Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** name = Split Spool Release Mech Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 *********** Demise Altitude = 67.480171 name = RO Antenna Wiring ********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.799248 name = Emitter 1 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = XB1 Controller Board Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.748075 Demise Altitude = 59.266502 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.320890 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** name = Solar Array Drive Motor Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 62.279488 name = RO Deployment Mechanism *********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 77.142899 name = Fmitter 2 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Power Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.776204 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.266502 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 4.670345 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** name = RO Antenna Frame Fixed Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 75.848213 name = RO Deployment Plungers ********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.374222 name = Prop Electronics Board Demise Altitude = 75.367088 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Configuration Board Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.266502 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** name = RO Antenna Frame Rotating Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 75.848213 name = RO Antenna Hinges ********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.615234 name = Pyxis Payload Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 69.179169 name = Software Radio Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 58.893173 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** name = RO Antenna Panels Fixed Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 73.947281 name = POD Antenna ********** Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 67.119461 name = Payload Fasteners Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 68.323296 name = GPS Receiver Board Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.163071 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** name = RO Antenna Panels Rotating Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 73.988647 name = POD Wiring Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.927376 name = Printed Wiring Assemblies ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 67.460144 name = Backplane Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.266502 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 name = Battery Top PWB Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 1.156863 Demise Altitude = 74.868988 Impact Kinetic Energy = 1.374070 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Reaction Wheel Box ********** Demise Altitude = 64.929588 name = GPS Antenna Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 77.250732 name = Battery Bottom PWB Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 74.868988 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Reaction Wheel Housing ********* Demise Altitude = 62.979378 name = X-band Antenna Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 75.330391 name = Fasteners Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.695778 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Electronics Board ********** Demise Altitude = 62.556984 name = S-band Antenna Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 72.765724 name = Harness Connectors Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 76.877060 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Flywheel ********* Demise Altitude = 58.552723 name = TT&C Wiring Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 77.495811 name = Cable Harness Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 75.750107 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Torque Rods ********** Demise Altitude = 62.832829 name = Battery Modules Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 75.477882 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ====== End of Requirement 4.7-1 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 _____ ********* ********** name = Star Tracker Housing Demise Altitude = 72.912201 name = Battery Cells Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 68.822624 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ******** ********** name = Star Tracker Lens Demise Altitude = 68.672005 name = Battery Side PWB Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 75.017967 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** ********** name = Coarse Sun Sensor

Lower inclined operational:	Length = 0.548894	Length = 0.800000	Diameter/Width = 0.031750 Length = 0.024000
650 km at 37° inclination	name = Bottom Plate	name = Solar Array Drive Gearbox	20.16.1. 0.02.1000
ozo mii ut z / memuton	quantity = 1	quantity = 1	name = Solar Array Drive Motor
04 18 2019; 16:08:06PM *******Processing	parent = 1	parent = 1	quantity = 1
Requirement 4.7-1	materialID = 8	materialID = 5	parent = 1
Return Status: Passed	type = Flat Plate	type = Cylinder	materialID = 58
	Aero Mass = 0.800000	Aero Mass = 1.180000	type = Box
******************	Thermal Mass = 0.800000	Thermal Mass = 1.180000	Aero Mass = 0.320000
Item Number = 1	Diameter/Width = 0.255778	Diameter/Width = 0.097800	Thermal Mass = 0.320000
	Length = 0.548894	Length = 0.066870	Diameter/Width = 0.042420
name = GNOMES-1	•	· ·	Length = 0.048000
quantity = 1	name = Lightband Fasteners	name = Flexure arm	Height = 0.042420
parent = 0	quantity = 12	quantity = 2	-
materialID = 5	parent = 1	parent = 1	name = RO Antenna Frame Fixed
type = Box	materialID = -4	materialID = -5	quantity = 2
Aero Mass = 36.000000	type = Cylinder	type = Box	parent = 1
Thermal Mass = 36.000000	Aero Mass = 0.029484	Aero Mass = 0.217724	materialID = 8
Diameter/Width = 0.700000	Thermal Mass = 0.029484	Thermal Mass = 0.217724	type = Box
Length = 0.800000	Diameter/Width = 0.050930	Diameter/Width = 0.036222	Aero Mass = 0.500000
Height = 0.600000	Length = 0.026416	Length = 0.036222	Thermal Mass = 0.500000
-		Height = 0.036222	Diameter/Width = 0.257050
name = Front Plate	name = Solar Panel Honeycomb		Length = 0.435000
quantity = 1	quantity = 1	name = Nut	Height = 0.021267
parent = 1	parent = 1	quantity = 4	
materialID = 8	materialID = -11	parent = 1	name = RO Antenna Frame Rotating
type = Flat Plate	type = Flat Plate	materialID = 65	quantity = 2
Aero Mass = 1.000000	Aero Mass = 0.703730	type = Cylinder	parent = 1
Thermal Mass = 1.000000	Thermal Mass = 0.703730	Aero Mass = 0.000862	materialID = 8
Diameter/Width = 0.364490	Diameter/Width = 0.700000	Thermal Mass = 0.000862	type = Box
Length = 0.548894	Length = 0.800000	Diameter/Width = 0.008000	Aero Mass = 0.500000
		Length = 0.003900	Thermal Mass = 0.500000
name = Back Plate	name = Solar Panel Face Sheet		Diameter/Width = 0.257050
quantity = 1	quantity = 1	name = Washers	Length = 0.435000
parent = 1	parent = 1	quantity = 4	Height = 0.021267
materialID = 8	materialID = 16	parent = 1	
type = Flat Plate	type = Flat Plate	materialID = 65	name = RO Antenna Panels Fixed
Aero Mass = 1.000000	Aero Mass = 0.472640	type = Cylinder	quantity = 2
Thermal Mass = 1.000000	Thermal Mass = 0.472640	Aero Mass = 0.000726	parent = 1
Diameter/Width = 0.364490	Diameter/Width = 0.700000	Thermal Mass = 0.000726	materialID = 5
Length = 0.548894	Length = 0.800000	Diameter/Width = 0.008500	type = Box
		Length = 0.002900	Aero Mass = 0.780364
name = Top Plate	name = Solar Cells		Thermal Mass = 0.780364
quantity = 1	quantity = 1	name = Split Spool Release Mech	Diameter/Width = 0.254000
parent = 1	parent = 1	quantity = 2	Length = 0.431800
materialID = 8	materialID = 27	parent = 1	Height = 0.003556
type = Flat Plate	type = Flat Plate	materialID = 54	
Aero Mass = 0.800000	Aero Mass = 0.500000	type = Cylinder	name = RO Antenna Panels Rotating
Thermal Mass = 0.800000	Thermal Mass = 0.500000	Aero Mass = 0.074000	quantity = 2
Diameter/Width = 0.255778	Diameter/Width = 0.700000	Thermal Mass = 0.074000	parent = 1

materialID = 5 Diameter/Width = 0.100000 materialID = 5 type = Box name = RO Deployment Plungers Length = 0.100000type = Box Height = 0.082500 Aero Mass = 0.775828 quantity = 4 Aero Mass = 5.600000 Thermal Mass = 0.775828 parent = 1 Thermal Mass = 2.000000 Diameter/Width = 0.254000 materialID = -2 Diameter/Width = 0.175900 name = Reservoir Length = 0.431800type = Cylinder quantity = 2 Length = 0.180300Height = 0.003556 Aero Mass = 0.020000 parent = 28 Height = 0.162600 Thermal Mass = 0.020000 materialID = 54 Diameter/Width = 0.031750 name = RO Antenna Patches Fixed type = Cylinder name = Payload Fasteners quantity = 16 Length = 0.019050Aero Mass = 0.184000 quantity = 100 Thermal Mass = 0.184000 parent = 1 parent = 33 materialID = -6 Diameter/Width = 0.056000 materialID = -4 name = RO Antenna Hinges type = Box Length = 0.045000type = Cylinder quantity = 4 Aero Mass = 0.113900 parent = 1 Aero Mass = 0.001000 Thermal Mass = 0.113900 materialID = -2 name = Emitter 1 Thermal Mass = 0.001000 Diameter/Width = 0.073660 type = Box quantity = 2 Diameter/Width = 0.004000 Length = 0.073660Aero Mass = 0.100000 parent = 28 Length = 0.015000Height = 0.010000 Thermal Mass = 0.100000 materialID = 67 Diameter/Width = 0.042670 type = Box name = Printed Wiring Assemblies name = RO Antenna Patches Rotating Length = 0.127000Aero Mass = 0.002000 quantity = 7 quantity = 16 Height = 0.025400 Thermal Mass = 0.002000 parent = 33 parent = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.016000 materialID = 50 materialID = -6 name = POD Antenna Length = 0.016000type = Box type = Box quantity = 2 Height = 0.000780Aero Mass = 0.500000 Aero Mass = 0.113900 parent = 1 Thermal Mass = 0.500000 Thermal Mass = 0.113900 materialID = -6 name = Emitter 2 Diameter/Width = 0.150000 Diameter/Width = 0.073660 type = Box quantity = 2 Length = 0.150000Length = 0.073660 Aero Mass = 0.213188 parent = 28Height = 0.020000 Thermal Mass = 0.213188 materialID = -1 Height = 0.010000 Diameter/Width = 0.101600 type = Box name = Oscillator name = RO Antenna Wiring Length = 0.127000Aero Mass = 0.015000 quantity = 1 quantity = 4 Height = 0.013335 Thermal Mass = 0.015000 parent = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.032000 materialID = 5 parent = 1 materialID = 19 name = POD Wiring Length = 0.032000 type = Box Height = 0.001000 Aero Mass = 0.146400 type = Cylinder quantity = 2 parent = 1 Thermal Mass = 0.146400 Aero Mass = 0.050000 Thermal Mass = 0.050000 materialID = 19 name = Prop Electronics Board Diameter/Width = 0.050000 Diameter/Width = 0.004064 type = Cylinder quantity = 2 Length = 0.050000 Aero Mass = 0.075000 Length = 0.500000parent = 1 Height = 0.030000 Thermal Mass = 0.075000 materialID = -9 name = RO Deployment Mechanism Diameter/Width = 0.003302 type = Box name = XB1 Avionics Module quantity = 2 Length = 1.000000Aero Mass = 0.200000 quantity = 1 parent = 1 Thermal Mass = 0.200000 parent = 1 materialID = -2 name = Propulsion Module Diameter/Width = 0.100000 materialID = 5 type = Box quantity = 2 Length = 0.100000type = Box Aero Mass = 0.040000 parent = 1 Height = 0.018650 Aero Mass = 3.450000 Thermal Mass = 0.040000 materialID = 5 Thermal Mass = 3.088000 Diameter/Width = 0.013000 type = Box name = Pyxis Payload Diameter/Width = 0.127000 Length = 0.175440 Aero Mass = 0.480000 Length = 0.165100 quantity = 1 Height = 0.013000 Thermal Mass = 0.279000 parent = 1 Height = 0.104140

name = XB1 Controller Board Thermal Mass = 0.062000 quantity = 3 Height = 0.006350 Diameter/Width = 0.097000 quantity = 1 parent = 44 parent = 37Length = 0.097000materialID = -7 name = GPS Antenna materialID = 50 Height = 0.005000 type = Cylinder quantity = 1 type = Box Aero Mass = 0.195000 parent = 1 Thermal Mass = 0.195000 Aero Mass = 0.050000 name = Backplane materialID = -9 Thermal Mass = 0.050000 quantity = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.065000 type = Box Diameter/Width = 0.097000 parent = 37 Length = 0.020000 Aero Mass = 0.016000 Length = 0.097000materialID = 50 Thermal Mass = 0.016000 Diameter/Width = 0.047000 Height = 0.005000type = Box name = Torque Rods Aero Mass = 0.050000 quantity = 3 Length = 0.047000Thermal Mass = 0.050000 name = Power Board parent = 1 Height = 0.008000quantity = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.097000 materialID = 62 parent = 37 Length = 0.097000 type = Cylinder name = X-band Antenna materialID = 50 Height = 0.005000Aero Mass = 0.345000 quantity = 1 Thermal Mass = 0.345000 parent = 1 type = Box Aero Mass = 0.050000 name = Reaction Wheel Box Diameter/Width = 0.022230 materialID = -6 Thermal Mass = 0.050000 quantity = 1 Length = 0.127000 type = Box Diameter/Width = 0.097000 parent = 1 Aero Mass = 0.013608 Length = 0.097000materialID = 5 name = Star Tracker Housing Thermal Mass = 0.013608 Height = 0.005000 type = Box quantity = 2 Diameter/Width = 0.050800 Aero Mass = 2.181000 parent = 1 Length = 0.050800name = Configuration Board Thermal Mass = 1.350000 materialID = 5 Height = 0.002794 quantity = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.099870 type = Box parent = 37 Length = 0.099870 Aero Mass = 0.310000 name = S-band Antenna materialID = 50 Height = 0.099870Thermal Mass = 0.266000 quantity = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.054610 parent = 1 type = Box Aero Mass = 0.050000 name = Reaction Wheel Housing Length = 0.100080materialID = -6 Thermal Mass = 0.050000 quantity = 3 Height = 0.050040 type = Box Diameter/Width = 0.097000 parent = 44 Aero Mass = 0.049895 Length = 0.097000 materialID = 5 name = Star Tracker Lens Thermal Mass = 0.049895 Diameter/Width = 0.076200 Height = 0.005000type = Box quantity = 2 Aero Mass = 0.082000 parent = 49 Length = 0.076200 name = Software Radio Board Thermal Mass = 0.064000 materialID = -10 Height = 0.004445 Diameter/Width = 0.064520 quantity = 1 type = Box parent = 37 Length = 0.069090 Aero Mass = 0.044000 name = TT&C Wiring materialID = 50 Height = 0.024890 Thermal Mass = 0.044000 quantity = 2 Diameter/Width = 0.027000 type = Box parent = 1 Aero Mass = 0.100000 name = Electronics Board Length = 0.039000 materialID = 19 Thermal Mass = 0.100000 quantity = 3 Height = 0.026000type = Cylinder Diameter/Width = 0.097000 parent = 45 Aero Mass = 0.025000 Length = 0.097000materialID = 50 name = Coarse Sun Sensor Thermal Mass = 0.025000 quantity = 3 Height = 0.010000 type = Box Diameter/Width = 0.004064 Aero Mass = 0.018000 parent = 1 Length = 0.609600name = GPS Receiver Board Thermal Mass = 0.018000 materialID = -8 type = Box quantity = 1 Diameter/Width = 0.060000 name = Battery Modules parent = 37 Length = 0.060000Aero Mass = 0.008000 quantity = 3 materialID = 50 Height = 0.005000 Thermal Mass = 0.008000 parent = 1 type = Box Diameter/Width = 0.026670 materialID = 5

name = Flywheel

Aero Mass = 0.062000

Length = 0.026670

name = Fasteners name = Nut type = Box ********** Aero Mass = 0.669000 quantity = 200 Demise Altitude = 74.599510 Thermal Mass = 0.147000 parent = 1 name = Top Plate Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Diameter/Width = 0.081990 materialID = 57 Demise Altitude = 73.924103 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Length = 0.105540 type = Cylinder Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Height = 0.043690 Aero Mass = 0.001000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Thermal Mass = 0.001000 name = Washers ********** name = Battery Cells Diameter/Width = 0.004000 Demise Altitude = 75.241943 quantity = 24 Length = 0.015000Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Bottom Plate Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 parent = 56 Demise Altitude = 73.924103 materialID = 54 name = Harness Connectors Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 type = Cylinder quantity = 31 Aero Mass = 0.049000 parent = 1 name = Split Spool Release Mech ******** Thermal Mass = 0.049000 materialID = 5 Demise Altitude = 65.288895 Diameter/Width = 0.018400 type = Box Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Lightband Fasteners Length = 0.065200Aero Mass = 0.003000 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Thermal Mass = 0.003000 Debris Casualty Area = 4.864326 ******** name = Battery Side PWB Diameter/Width = 0.010310 Impact Kinetic Energy = 5.052828 quantity = 3 Length = 0.021970 name = Solar Array Drive Motor ********* parent = 56 Height = 0.007620Demise Altitude = 57.788364 materialID = 50 name = Solar Panel Honevcomb Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 type = Box name = Cable Harness Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Aero Mass = 0.030000 quantity = 17 Debris Casualty Area = 1.817998 ********** Thermal Mass = 0.030000parent = 1 Impact Kinetic Energy = 14.424922 Diameter/Width = 0.040000 materialID = 19 name = RO Antenna Frame Fixed ********** Length = 0.075000type = Cylinder Demise Altitude = 75.234634 Height = 0.010000Aero Mass = 0.063000 name = Solar Panel Face Sheet Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Thermal Mass = 0.063000 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Battery Top PWB Diameter/Width = 0.006000 Debris Casualty Area = 1.817998 ********** quantity = 3 Length = 0.250000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 6.506354 parent = 56name = RO Antenna Frame Rotating ***********OUTPUT**** ********** materialID = 50 Demise Altitude = 75.234634 type = Box Item Number = 1 name = Solar Cells Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Aero Mass = 0.050000 Demise Altitude = 77.821465 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Thermal Mass = 0.050000 name = GNOMES-1 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 77.995926 Diameter/Width = 0.040000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Panels Fixed Length = 0.100000********** Height = 0.010000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 72.717163 name = Solar Array Drive Gearbox Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** name = Battery Bottom PWB Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 60.425606 quantity = 3 name = Front Plate Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 73.384506 parent = 56Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 materialID = 50 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Panels Rotating ********** type = Box Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 72.750015 Aero Mass = 0.050000 name = Flexure arm Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** Thermal Mass = 0.050000 Demise Altitude = 58.504890 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Diameter/Width = 0.040000 name = Back Plate Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Length = 0.100000 Demise Altitude = 73.384506 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Height = 0.010000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Patches Fixed ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 63.994453

Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = XB1 Avionics Module Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 56.481277 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Reservoir ********** ********** Demise Altitude = 57.462925 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Patches Rotating Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Electronics Board ********** Demise Altitude = 63.994453 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 59.522297 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = XB1 Controller Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.836311 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Emitter 1 *********** ********** Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Wiring Debris Casualty Area = 0.748075 name = Flywheel ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.320900 Demise Altitude = 76.566139 Demise Altitude = 55.294144 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Power Board ******** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.836311 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Fmitter 2 ********** ********** Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = RO Deployment Mechanism Debris Casualty Area = 0.776204 name = Torque Rods ******** Demise Altitude = 77.009621 Impact Kinetic Energy = 4.670322 Demise Altitude = 60.001034 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Configuration Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.836311 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Prop Electronics Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ******** ******** Demise Altitude = 74.915794 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = RO Deployment Plungers Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Star Tracker Housing ********* Demise Altitude = 72.056877 Demise Altitude = 76.119637 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Software Radio Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.254398 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Pyxis Payload Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** ********* Demise Altitude = 67.756523 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = RO Antenna Hinges Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Star Tracker Lens ********** Demise Altitude = 76.384598 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 66.482735 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = GPS Receiver Board Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.678787 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Payload Fasteners Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** ********* Demise Altitude = 66.744904 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = POD Antenna Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Coarse Sun Sensor ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 63.370537 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Backplane Debris Casualty Area = 1.156863 ********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 55.836311 Impact Kinetic Energy = 1.374101 name = Printed Wiring Assemblies Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** ********** Demise Altitude = 65.713516 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = POD Wiring Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = GPS Antenna ********** Demise Altitude = 76.728035 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 77.118347 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Reaction Wheel Box Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 62.941093 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Oscillator Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 ********** Demise Altitude = 70.088234 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 name = Propulsion Module Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = X-hand Antenna ********** Demise Altitude = 73.635498 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 74.712372 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 name = Reaction Wheel Housing Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 *********** Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 Demise Altitude = 60.349205 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000

********** name = S-band Antenna Demise Altitude = 71.363930 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = TT&C Wiring Demise Altitude = 77.391792 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Battery Modules Demise Altitude = 75.047081 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 *********** name = Battery Cells Demise Altitude = 65.938324 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Battery Side PWB Demise Altitude = 74.512985 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Battery Top PWB Demise Altitude = 74.344971 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 *********** name = Battery Bottom PWB Demise Altitude = 74.344971 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Fasteners Demise Altitude = 76.301682 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ***********

name = Harness Connectors Demise Altitude = 76.691223 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** name = Cable Harness Demise Altitude = 75.331795 Debris Casualty Area = 0.000000 Impact Kinetic Energy = 0.000000 ********** ======= End of Requirement 4.7-1 ==========